

# THE ATLANTA CONSTITUTION

## For 74 Years An Independent Georgia Newspaper, Georgia Owned and Georgia Edited

### NAZIS LAUNCH COUNTEROFFENSIVE 80 MILES SOUTHEAST OF KHARKOV

#### Attlee Pledges Offensive to Angry House

LONDON, May 19.—(AP)—Domestic Secretary Clement R. Attlee promised a sharply inquisitive house of commons today that Allied offensive action would be taken against Germany "in due course," but insurgent members angrily called this a "schoolboy essay" and demanded that Prime Minister Churchill appear to face their criticisms of war policy.

Members of Churchill's own Conservative party joined in the attack.

The war debate, which started mildly and ended with a storm of charges of slackness in the war effort, came just as victory-starved Britain was encouraged by arrival in Ulster of tens of thousands of additional United States soldiers with all the weapons of war.

A reliable military observer said the Allies now had the balance of military power in western Europe but the vigorous debate in commons brought out only hints as to when and how it will be used.

**Western Front.** Attlee, speaking for the government in lieu of Churchill, refused to say when a western front might be opened, but asserted:

"You may be sure that possibility is in our minds and that it is in the minds of the German high command."

"Every month increases our strength. . . . In due course we shall change from the defensive, which we still have to hold in many areas, to the offensive."

Attlee cautioned that "every move on the board is conditioned by transport problems," and said, "with the best will in the world we cannot always get the forces we want to the place we desire at the time we wish."

Arthur Greenwood, former minister without portfolio in the Churchill cabinet, said:

"What the people wish to know is that the government is determined to deliver a great attack on the enemy in the west." He warned that neither people nor parliament would be pleased if the government hesitated when it knew the "vital power" existed to open such a front.

**Attlee Criticized.** John McGovern, independent laborite, accused Attlee of being, "like other ministers," afraid to "express a thought of initiative." He asserted there was a "paralysis in the government" because of its dominance by Churchill, "the great white chief."

Clement Davies, opposition liberal, said that Churchill, "instead of picking the very best men he could find merely picked delegates from either side of the house" for his cabinet, and added: "I have no confidence either in him or his government."

Even Oliver Stanley, conservative former war secretary, joined in the clamor against the Churchill war policies, supporting the demand of Sir Edward Craig for a combined general staff or at least a chief "free of overwhelming departmental duties."

Conservative Earl Winterton suggested that Churchill interfered with the present military director.

Continued on Page 3, Column 3.

#### Russians Still Roll Ahead in Drive on Vital Southern City

MOSCOW, Wednesday, May 20.—(AP)—The Russians announced today that the Red army still was rolling ahead on the Kharkov front, but acknowledged that a German counter-offensive had begun 80 miles southeast of that key point in the Izyum-Barvenkova sector.

On the Kerch peninsula the communists said the Russians still were battling the Germans in the vicinity of the port of Kerch. (The Germans officially claimed the occupation of the entire peninsula and the destruction of three Soviet armies there.)

The German counter-stroke south of Kharkov was some 30 miles east of Loxovaya, an important junction on the north-south Nazi highway serving Kharkov.

Repeated German counterattacks on the Kharkov front were beaten off, the communists said, and a supplement said that 62 Nazi tanks were destroyed in yesterday's fighting.

More than 1,000 Nazi troops were killed in sporadic fighting on the Kalinin front northwest of Moscow, the supplement added.

**Soviet Advances.** Soviet dispatches said that the main Red army drive toward Kharkov was against a major highway used by the Nazis, that a large town had been recaptured, and that well-armed Cossack cavalrymen were slashing the Nazi flanks about that key city.

The German Marshal Fedor von Bock, apparently defending the highway with a desperation born of knowledge that its loss would sharply limit his ability to shift reinforcements over the most vital front in Russia, was throwing in continual and violent counterattacks and, for the first time in the war, was using paratroopers for defensive and not offensive purposes.

(Moscow reports to London said the Russians already had gained a foothold on the highway.)

None of these German counter-thrusts, said Soviet accounts, had yet brought Marshal Semyon Timoshenko to a halt anywhere along the front.

**Tanks Hurdled Back.** A message from the official Soviet news agency, Tass, acknowledged that 120 German tanks had forced a break-through in one area, but added that this counter-attack was broken and hurled back under violent Soviet artillery and antitank fire.

Here and there, said reports from the front, Russian automatic gunners were breaking through into the German rear, one such unit capturing a village and another the Nazis under a cross-fire that forced a disorderly retreat to north and southwest.

Word that a railway station also had been recaptured in this sector was one of a number of indications that the struggle for the moment had become primarily one for communications—a struggle in which the highly mobile Cossacks, equipped even with antitank guns, appeared to be taking a brilliant part.

These forces, raising a pontoon

bridge under hot German fire, crossed an undesignated river to capture a town standing in the Nazi defensive zone.

Nearly 400 miles to the south of Kharkov, a second major battle still was proceeding on Kerch peninsula in the Crimea, where the Russians persisted in their stubborn defense.

The Red army garrison at Sevastopol, the Black sea naval base in southern Crimea, at the same time harassed the invader with local raids and bombardments of their lines. Warships of the Black sea fleet were shelling the enemy positions near Kerch.

(The German high command claimed during the day: "The destruction of the last remnants of the enemy on the Kerch peninsula is about to be completed," a retreat from the Berlin radio's assertion of 36 hours previously that the battle could be considered at an end.)

As to Kharkov, the Nazi command claimed that a total of 447 Soviet tanks had now been destroyed and added that further mass Soviet attacks had been repelled.

(Roundabout reports relayed by a British news agency stated that Russian reserves had arrived on the Kerch peninsula from the near-by Caucasus and that Soviet resistance had in consequence been stiffened.)

**Planes Pass Over.** Antiaircraft batteries around Vichy went into action early today as a lone plane of undisclosed nationality circled over the city after having been sighted flying southeast.

(The course of the planes indicated they were British craft headed for Italy.)

The planes passed over in a constant stream, after which the lone craft circled the town and caused the antiaircraft batteries to toss five shells into the air.

#### Tokyo Raid Left 40-Mile Path Of Ruin, Jimmy Doolittle Says

#### Knockout Blow By Japs Feared At Chungking

CHUNGKING, May 19.—(AP)—Suddenly announcing to the world that the "future is very grave" and that help is urgently needed, a Chinese government spokesman declared today that many signs point to an early all-out attempt by Japan to knock China out of the war.

This indication of Chinese alarm was given as the military spotlight alternated swiftly from China's backdoor in Burma and Yunnan province to her eastern seaboard, where the Japanese were developing a new offensive in Chekiang province despite bitterest Chinese resistance.

With the British hanging on to only a small strip of Burmese territory along the Indian frontier, the Chinese battled fiercely against forces which seemed to be increasing their pressure from Burma along the southwestern China frontier, and the spokesman declared that area "will witness during the next few weeks fighting on an even larger scale than we have seen so far."

A battle of several days near the Thailand border, between the Salween and Mekong rivers, continued fiercely with heavy casualties on both sides as the Japanese tried to batter past Mong Hai and Mong Lin to Kengtung, and attempted to advance across the Salween at Kongkum and Taiako.

President Roosevelt yesterday in Washington firmly shook the hand of Brigadier General James A. Doolittle and congratulated him on leading the successful bombing raid on Tokyo. Standing behind him (left to right) are Lieutenant General H. H. Arnold, air forces commander; Mrs. Doolittle, and General George C. Marshall.

**TOKYO'S BOMBER RETURNS**—After pinning on him the Congressional Medal of Honor, President Roosevelt yesterday in Washington firmly shook the hand of Brigadier General James A. Doolittle and congratulated him on leading the successful bombing raid on Tokyo. Standing behind him (left to right) are Lieutenant General H. H. Arnold, air forces commander; Mrs. Doolittle, and General George C. Marshall.

None of the planes was damaged enough to prevent its safe arrival at its destination, Doolittle asserted. He declined to name the destination, or take-off point and did not discuss the Russian announcement shortly after the raid that an American plane had landed in Russian territory.

Direct hits left a nearly completed cruiser or battleship near Tokyo in flames. The Mitsubishi aircraft factory at Nagoya was strewn with incendiary bombs. Industrial concentrations, shipyards, docks, fuel stores, collections of fuel tanks, ammunition dumps at Tokyo, Kengaw, Kobe and Osaka, all felt the destructive effect of explosives made in America.

On Doolittle's behalf the War Department issued a statement, and later, the slightly built, balding flyer held a press conference. From the two newsmen placed together this story of the raid:

**Praises Officers, Men.** A squadron of B-25 medium bombers was specially equipped for the attack. Crews who had volunteered for a "hazardous, important and interesting" mission, without knowing Japan was the objective, manned them. They trained especially for the mission for weeks even before leaving the United States.

"They were the finest group of officers with which I ever had the good fortune to be associated, and that goes for the enlisted men, too," said Doolittle, who was unflinching in his praise both for their

Continued on Page 2, Column 3.



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Continued on Page 2, Column 3.

#### French and British Clash Off Algiers

#### One Plane Lost 'Outside' Bid By Each Side; Worried Greer, Witness Says

VICHY, France, May 19.—(AP)—French and British forces engaged in a brief gun battle Monday morning off Algiers in the Mediterranean and each side lost an airplane, an official dispatch said today.

This clash, 500 miles east of Gibraltar, apparently was not militarily important, except that it further sharpened Vichy's official temper already aroused by the British seizure of Madagascar, in the Indian Ocean.

The action was said to have started when a British plane flying off Algiers Bay was halted by a French pursuit craft which opened fire and forced the British craft down.

**Boats Joined Battle.** Immediately, the official account said, a British destroyer in neighboring waters opened fire with antiaircraft guns and cannon on two French torpedo boats which the French said, had been ordered out to save the British plane.

Then the torpedo boats turned their fire on the British plane and sank it.

One French plane was reported missing after British destroyers threw a heavy antiaircraft barrage around a French pursuit squadron which, it was announced, came out to protect the torpedo boats.

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The planes passed over in a constant stream, after which the lone craft circled the town and caused the antiaircraft batteries to toss five shells into the air.

**Local Thundershowers Forecast for Today**

The temperature went up two notches for a high of 82 yesterday, but cooling local thundershowers were forecast for today by the weather bureau.

The temperature range for yesterday's thundershowers was from a low of 66 to a high of 82.

#### Nationwide Gasoline Rationing Expected

WASHINGTON, May 19.—(AP)—Nationwide gasoline rationing by July 1 to slow down automobile wheels estimated to be wearing out irreparable rubber at the rate of 250,000 pounds a day arose today as a distinct possibility.

President Roosevelt indicated at his press conference that country-wide rationing was being considered and immediately after he had spoken, word came from War Production Board sources that the board had directed Joseph B. Eastman's Office of Defense Transportation, in consultation with Petroleum Co-ordinator Harold Ickes and Price Administrator Leon Henderson, to draft plans for such a step.

**Logical Date.** If the plan is definitely adopted, July 1 would be the logical date for its inauguration since that is the time the stop-gap rationing system now in effect in the 17 eastern states is scheduled to be replaced by a permanent program to last probably for the war's duration.

The War Production Board was impressed by data to the effect that American motorists were burning up tires and tubes at the rate of 45,000 tons a year and that there are no prospects for synthetic rubber to augment present stocks before late 1943. The wearing out of tires now on the road might cause serious impairment of war production in plants where many workers must depend upon their own cars to reach their jobs.

**Lessen Burden.** Although rubber conservation would be the principal reason for any nationwide gas rationing, the WPB was understood to have had in mind also that the reduction of oil shipments to central and western states would free numbers of tank cars for hauling gasoline and fuel oil to the east, where the shortage is critical, and also would lessen some of the burdens on the railroads entailed by heavy movement of tank cars.

The diversion to the east of tank cars and other facilities now serving interior states also might end demands for the construction of a new pipeline from the southwest to the Atlantic coast, a project twice vetoed by the old supply priorities and allocations board because of the steel it would take to build it.

Ickes had planned to send to the WPB this week a new application for priorities on steel to build the pipeline.

**Barges Proposed.** Proposals have been advanced to move oil to the east by barges over the inland coastal waterway. Mr. Roosevelt, commenting on these plans, said he did not know whether steel could be allocated for building the barges. It is possible, he remarked, to build light concrete barges, and they also could be made of wood, although gasoline seeps through wood.

In connection with the nationwide rationing plan, Mr. Roosevelt remarked that there was no gasoline shortage in the country as a whole and that if national rationing were undertaken to relieve tank cars and trucks for diversion to eastern service, he would not impose restrictions on localities where oil is produced. A spokesman for the petroleum co-ordination office said he knew of no present plan contemplating the renewal of any South Atlantic states from the gas rationing area.

But the plan contemplated at the WPB, with rubber conservation as the chief motive, carried no such exemptions. The proposal was understood to have been discussed in full-session by the WPB last week with no substantial dissent from any member.

The discussion presumably canvassed protests which might be expected from oil producing areas.

#### Autopsy Fails To Show Chair Victim Beaten

An autopsy yesterday revealed no evidence that Norman Williams, convicted murderer, who was electrocuted at Reidsville prison last Friday, had been mistreated before his death. Dr. Roy R. Kracke, of Emory University, reported yesterday.

Dr. Kracke performed the autopsy at the request of Williams' attorney and his family. Marks on Williams' head, which caused the attorney and the family to believe he had been beaten, were merely electrical burns, Dr. Kracke said. He added that there were no bruises under the scalp, such as there would have been if the man had been beaten.

Continued on Page 2, Column 3.

#### Georgia Eagle Blasts 2 Nazis Out of Sky

A quiet, amiable 33-year-old Columbus, Ga., man who didn't like to fight when he was a little boy, yesterday shot down two German Focke-Wulf 109 fighters over northern France in a sharp, short battle.

Flight Sergeant C. W. Harp, son of Mr. and Mrs. E. W. Harp, of Columbus, sent his two victims crashing into the sea after his American Eagle squadron met some of the heaviest Nazi opposition in weeks.

Two British planes were lost in the battle, the British air ministry announced.

"At various times we saw between 30 and 40 Huns," Harp told the Associated Press in London. "About 12 or 15 tried to jump on us as we started for home and the fight was pretty hot while it lasted. Then the Huns scattered."

"I'm so excited and thrilled I just can't get over it," Mrs. Harp said yesterday afternoon when told about her son's exploits. "I hope he gets some more." She went on, her voice full of excitement. "And doesn't get hurt?" she added quickly.

"We hear from him often, but he doesn't say anything about what he's doing," she declared. "This is the first time we've heard about him in action."

Harp resigned his position with the Georgia Power Company to enlist in the Royal Canadian Air Force a year and a half ago. He

went to London last June after a visit to his parents.

He's been interested in flying ever since he was old enough to get the idea. Mrs. Harp said. He flew in Florida and California and left an old Jenny in the hangar to rot when he signed up for the war.

Harp learned how to fly in a Jenny, as the old JN-4 plane was known. He soloed in 1927 after four hours of instruction.

When he was in Columbus on furlough last June, he explained his reasons for joining the RCAF: "I believe that the cause of the English is a good one. I admire them for the fight they are putting up and I want to help in any way I can. I couldn't give them anything except myself, so I went to Canada and signed up."

"Once he had an accident at Warm Springs," Mrs. Harp related. "Broke his jaw and hurt him pretty bad, but it didn't kill that flying spirit."

The Harps' only other child, Dixon, left Sunday for Maxwell Field to become an aviation cadet in Uncle Sam's Army.

#### City Election Officials Are Warned by Jury

Recalling the charges of fraud following the mayoral election of June, 1940, when Roy LeCraw won over then Mayor William B. Hartsfield, the Fulton county grand jury, in special presentments, yesterday warned officials to make sure that there were no causes for complaint in the coming election of May 27.

Any irregularities in this election will be investigated and indictments returned where warranted, the grand jury warned.

The presentments read: "The grand jury for the May-June term desires to call attention to the people of Atlanta to the very great importance of the approaching election for mayor."

"We urge all citizens to participate in this election as their civic duty, but it is likewise the duty of the people of Atlanta to the effect that no persons be allowed at the result, to see that proper places are furnished, with ample facilities to vote; that competent clerks are in charge and that there should not be the slightest ground for complaint on account of incompetency or fraud in holding this important election."

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#### In Other Pages

Classified ads.	Pages
Comics.	14, 15
Court decisions.	16
Daily cross-word puzzle.	17
Dudley Glass.	18
Editorial page.	19
Financial news.	20
Louie D. Newton.	21
Obituaries.	22
Pulse of the Public.	23
Radio programs.	24
Society.	25
Sports.	26
Theater programs.	27
Weather.	28
Women's page features.	29



# Doolittle's Daring Tokyo Exploit Fails To Amaze Friends

By STEPHEN J. McDONOUGH.  
WASHINGTON, May 19.—(Wide World)—Jimmy Doolittle is a man whose exploits utterly belie his name.

He has probably done more for American aeronautics and aviation during the past 20 years than any other single individual.

When told today that "Jimmy" had been awarded the Congressional Medal of Honor for leading the American squadron which bombed Tokyo, one of his friends declared: "We had a hunch that Jimmy was involved somewhere. Few men have the guts to fly like that."

The slim, bashful little man with thinning, slightly graying hair has flown everything from the country's first Army airplane back in 1917 to the biggest bombers of today. He worked up to his present brigadier generalship the hard way. He began as a private in the Signal Corps in 1917, worked up to a first lieutenant by 1920 and in 1922 made the first of his cross-country flights from Palo Alto, Calif., to San Diego, Calif., making only one stop. That won for him his first decoration—the Distinguished Flying Cross. Later the Oak Leaf Cluster was added for other flying feats for the Army.

**Autos Too Slow.**  
Jimmy cannot keep his hands off an airplane and dislikes to drive anything as slow as an automobile. The general never got around to graduating from the University of California during the first World War, but in 1922 the university proudly brought him back to award him a bachelor of arts degree. The following year he took up aeronautical engineering at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, was awarded the degree of master of science a year later and a doctorate in science in 1925. His studies and reports were so accurate and far-reaching that they were issued as publications of the National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics, the nation's principal research organization for aviation.

In 1926 Doolittle was sent on a trip to South America to exhibit American-built airplanes in various Latin-American countries. In a hotel in Santiago, Chile, he listened to other fliers telling stories of what they had done and what they could do.

Doolittle walked to the window, stood on his hands on the sill, and said "Can any of you birds do this?" He fell and broke both ankles.

**Amazing Air Skill.**  
The next morning, with his ankles in casts, he was lifted into the cockpit of his plane and proceeded to force three other pilots out of the air by keeping above them and flying so close they could do nothing but land.

Before leaving for the unnamed field from which the American planes took off in their daring raid over Japan, the general, who took his present rank only because President Roosevelt ordered him back into service, came to Washington for one of his proudest moments.

In the presence of many Army notables, he pinned the Army Air Corps wings on his two sons. He added later that he was so emo-

## Nazis Can't Find Shangri La on Map

NEW YORK, May 19.—(P)—The Germans don't know where Shangri La, is either.

In briefly noting the exploits of Brigadier General Jimmy Doolittle tonight the German radio reported:

"... Doolittle had carried out the air attack against Japan from the airbase Shangri La, which was not otherwise described by Roosevelt."

## Elias S. Allred, 87, Succumbs at Rome

SPECIAL TO THE CONSTITUTION.

ROME, Ga., May 19.—Funeral services for Elias S. Allred, 87, resident here this morning, will be held at Bethany church, near Jasper, Ga., Wednesday afternoon at 5 o'clock with interment in the adjoining cemetery. Six grandsons will act as pallbearers.

Mr. Allred lived in Jasper for many years where he served a term as postmaster and later was engaged in the mercantile business in Marietta, moving to Rome nine years ago, where he had lived since.

Surviving are three daughters, Mrs. J. S. Townsend, of Jasper; Mrs. E. C. Faudel, of Marietta; Miss Gertrude Allred, of Rome. Thirteen grandchildren and 17 great-grandchildren also survive.

## CIVITANS HEAR TIRE TALK

H. B. Thackson, southern district manager of the B. F. Goodrich Rubber Company, spoke yesterday at the luncheon of the Civitan Club at the Atlanta Athletic Club. He discussed the rubber shortage and was pessimistic about the future for the public until the war is ended. He spoke of efforts to raise a fresh supply of raw rubber but believed it would require at least three years to get into production on a large scale.

In addition to working as a test pilot for the Army and private aircraft firms, he had made the first cross-country flight from New York to San Francisco flying completely blind and setting his plane down safely without scraping a tire or a wing tip. For this and other experimental flights he was awarded the Harmon trophy in 1930.

In 1931 he won the Bendix trophy race from Burbank, Cal., to Cleveland, and in 1932 the Thompson trophy race by setting a new speed record for landplanes.

From 1940 on, when he was re-commissioned in the Air Corps, he worked out plans for the conversion of automobile plants to plane production and in 1941 he went to England as a member of the special mission headed by Lieutenant General George H. Brett. He was promoted to the rank of brigadier general April 19, 1942.

## FDR Mistaken; One Newsmen Named 'Jimmy'

Los Angeles Columnist April 25 Hinted Flyer Had Part.

LOS ANGELES, May 19.—(P)—President Roosevelt was mistaken today in his statement that not even a columnist had guessed that Jimmy Doolittle led the recent bombing attack on Tokyo.

Bill Henry, Los Angeles Times columnist, wrote on April 25:

"What do you suppose Jimmy Doolittle has been doing to be jumped suddenly from lieutenant colonel to brigadier general? ... You don't suppose it could have had anything to do with the Tokyo bombing, do you?—They don't usually jump two grades for nothing!"

Commented the widely-traveled Henry, after reading Roosevelt's remarks that Doolittle had come home via Shangri-la (a fictional spot).

"You don't think I'd miss Shangri-la, do you? I love it, too."

## Tokyo Targets All Smashed, Doolittle Says

Continued From First Page.

courage, efficiency and accuracy. When the time came, the planes swept in upon Japan at "house-top" height. This made them difficult targets for antiaircraft guns, but exposed them to any machine-gun fire that might lie along the line of flight.

Each plane had an assigned target for its stick of four bombs. Approaching the objective, the planes climbed to 1,500 feet, the minimum altitude at which they were safe from the effect of their own bombs. As soon as the bombs were released they dropped again to a level just above the tree tops.

Amazingly little opposition was encountered. A few pursuit ships arose to meet them, but the pilots seemed inexperienced, by comparison with the Japanese in other theaters of war. The Americans had counted on the speed of their ships—faster than any but the Japanese pursuit planes—and upon evasive tactics for protection.

**Eluded Attackers.**  
At his press conference Doolittle told how nine Japanese planes attempted to attack him but were eluded without the firing of a single shot. Sometimes the Americans flew underneath Japanese barrage balloons, and some of the latter were destroyed by the Japanese artillery fire itself.

The bombing began at a point just north of Tokyo and spread southward for a distance of 40 miles, damaging military and industrial installations over a path five to 20 miles wide. Doolittle emphasized that no civilian targets were attacked.

All the planes and men got through safely, and he hoisted at Japanese claims that they have one of the American planes on display.

"The Japanese do not have one of our planes on display," he said. "They may have painted up one of their own to look like ours, or they may have gotten an American plane from somewhere else, but not from us."

Not only could the fliers see



INVITATION TO AMERICA—Here's an invitation for young Americans to visit a foreign land, from a man who has been there. Brigadier General Jimmy Doolittle stands beside a poster urging more American men to follow the trail Doolittle blazed when he led a squadron of U. S. bombers in a recent raid on Tokyo.

## Georgia Hero of Tokyo Raid 'Just Country Boy,' Mother Says

LULA, Ga., May 19.—(P)—Second Lieutenant Denver N. Truelove, the Georgia boy who dropped bombs on Tokyo, is a country boy who likes "farming, cattle and stock and things like that," and has a flair for aviation, his mother, Mrs. Clyde Truelove, said today.

Mrs. Truelove is a taxi-driver here, explaining with a laugh that her husband hauls produce and livestock between Lula and Atlanta and there is "no one here much but me and I didn't have anything to do." She has had her job about a week and declares she finds it fun.

Lieutenant Truelove is 23 years old and a bombardier.

"He always during his schooling and other things wanted to be a pilot," Mrs. Truelove said. After training first as a pilot at Tusculo, Ala., and Randolph Field, Texas, he went to Denver, Colo., where he became a bombardier.

From Denver he was sent to Tacoma, Wash., and Pendleton, Ore., where he was an instructor.

the expressions on faces below, but they saw a Japanese ball game in progress, with its spectators and participants scuttling for cover, after the planes were well above them. They saw what appeared to be a Japanese flying school, for many planes, apparently trainers, were in the air.

And when a direct hit was scored on a dock, a large hoisting crane "took off" with his thumb and forefinger.

**Will He Return?**

"Are you going back again?" Doolittle was asked.

"That is in the laps of the gods and the hands of the War Department," he replied.

He wouldn't say whose idea the raid was, and was carefully secretive about the primary mystery of the flight, and one which has deeply puzzled the Japanese—where the planes took off from and where they flew to after dropping their bombs.

The 79 officers and enlisted men who accompanied Doolittle have each been awarded the Distinguished Service Cross.

Among the 79 was Lieutenant Denver N. Truelove, whose mother, Mrs. Clyde W. Truelove, lives at Lula, Ga.

No announcement of Doolittle's part in the raid and very few details concerning it had been made public before the general appeared at the White House today to receive his decoration. Even Mrs. Doolittle, who was flown in from Los Angeles this morning at President Roosevelt's invitation, did not know her husband was in the country.

"I'm too thrilled to speak," she told reporters, and obviously, for her, the event was a tremendous emotional thrill.

**Every Target Blasted.**  
"Practically every bomb reached the target for which it was intended," Doolittle said of the flight.

When 25 to 30 miles out to sea after the mission was accomplished, rear gunners reported seeing columns of smoke rising thousands of feet in the air.

The low altitude and the speed of the planes made it difficult to gauge the results of bomb hits. The fliers could see them strike and that was about all.

"We would have liked to have tarried and watched the later developments of fire and explosion," General Doolittle said, "but even so we were fortunate to receive a fairly detailed report from the excited Japanese radio broadcasters. It took them several hours to calm down to deception and accusation."

The raiders encountered a minimum of opposition. For this reason and because they struck at mid-day, there was little difficulty in finding the assigned targets. Doolittle reported that the Japanese apparently had no advance warning of the raid.

"Not more than 30 Japanese pursuit planes were observed during the flight and these were completely ineffective. Several were known were shot down, possibly more. Incidentally the pilots of these planes seemed somewhat inexperienced, evidently not up to the standard of those encountered in active theaters."

Only high officials knew that

## Clifford Pratt Announces for Supreme Court

Winder Superior Judge Seeks Post Held by Justice Atkinson.

Judge Clifford Pratt, of Winder, for the past six years judge of the superior court, Piedmont circuit, yesterday announced he would be a candidate for the post now held by Justice S. C. Atkinson, on the state supreme court.

Judge Pratt, a native of Gwinnett county, was graduated in law from the University of Georgia in 1915 and spent several years in the practice of law in north Georgia. During the first World War, Judge Pratt went overseas with the 28th division, and following the war, took a special law course in London at the Council of Legal Education of the Inns of Court.

For eight years, he was solicitor general of the Piedmont circuit before being elected judge of the circuit.

"I am announcing my candidacy now," Judge Pratt said yesterday while in Atlanta. "Before the election in September, I hope to be able to tour the state and personally contact all of the voters."

## Air Training Parley Gets Victory Note From FDR

OTTAWA, May 19.—(P)—President Roosevelt declared today that "the people of the United Nations can look forward confidently along the hard road of victory" in a message read to the opening session of the United Nations Air Training Conference.

"The hopes of free men and women everywhere, the hopes of those who are awaiting liberation in the countries the savage invaders have darkened and despoiled are with the United Nations," the President said.

Robert A. Lovett, United States Assistant Secretary of War for Air, read that message to the delegates of 14 nations.

Mrs. Truelove said her son was born at Clairmont, seven miles from Lula, and attended the Rabun Gap-Nacoochee school and then went to the University of Georgia for a year. He volunteered for the Army service while at Georgia in 1939-40.

The youth worked a good part of his way through school and didn't have much time for sports, Mrs. Truelove said.

"I guess he's a pretty good boy," she said. "I'm sure proud of him. I just hope the boys all come through safely."

Lieutenant Truelove has one older sister. She is Mrs. L. H. Bowen, Tacoma, Wash., and her husband and her are teachers.

Doolittle was leader of the expedition or that he was to be decorated for it until a few minutes before the ceremonies in Mr. Roosevelt's office. Mr. Roosevelt, himself, remarked that he thought it would be quite a surprise to the general.

During the ceremonies, General George C. Marshall, the chief of staff, read Doolittle's citation:

"... for conspicuous leadership above and beyond the call of duty, involving personal valor and intrepidity at an extreme hazard of life. With the apparent certainty of being forced to land in enemy territory or to perish at sea, General Doolittle personally led a squadron of army bombers, manned by volunteer crews, in a highly destructive raid on the Japanese mainland."

Recalling his old quip that the planes were based at "Shangri La," a fictional Tibetan retreat, Mr. Roosevelt quipped that General Doolittle, starting from Shangri La had conducted a little expedition which all had heard about and now was safely back from Shangri La.

**Man of Achievement.**  
Doolittle, whose flying achievements along with those of the late Frank Hawks and others kept them on the front pages back in the 20's, won the Schneider Trophy race for Navy seaplanes in 1925.

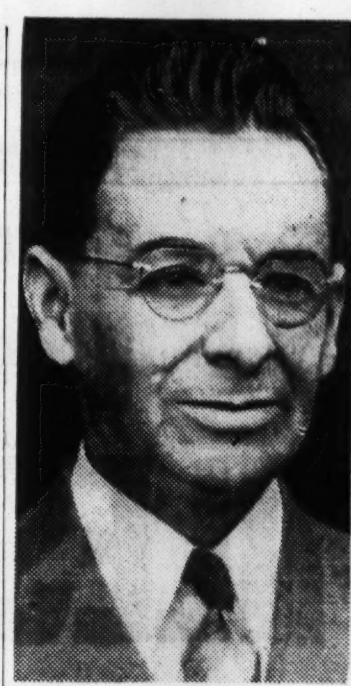
In 1926 he went to South America for demonstration flights. He broke both ankles in Chile, but with the fractures set in casts he continued to fly, not going to a hospital until he came home.

He resigned his regular Army commission in 1930, but became a reserve major. That same year he made many experimental flights and won the Harmon Trophy for outstanding contributions to aviation.

In 1932 he won the Bendix Trophy race from Burbank, Cal., to Cleveland, Ohio, and flying an average of 252.68 miles an hour he picked up the Thompson Trophy the same year.

**Germans in Paris Shoot Five Jews in Reprisal**

LONDON, May 19.—(P)—The Vichy radio said tonight that German authorities in Paris had announced the execution by shooting of five Jews as a reprisal attack on German soldiers May 10.



Constitution Staff Photo—Bill Mason.

**ANNOUNCES—**Judge Clifford Pratt, of the Piedmont circuit, who yesterday announced he will be a candidate against Judge S. C. Atkinson, of the Georgia supreme court.

The answer to "How to Get More Business"—Use Constitution Want Ads regularly. They're dependable.

## Women Here Asked To Take Jobs With U. S.

Washington Issues Call for 1,000 Stenographers Per Week.

The Office of Emergency Management appealed yesterday to Atlanta women who want to help with the war effort—at a salary which starts at \$1,440 a year—to dash out and take a business course.

The government needs 1,000 stenographers a week to work in Washington, the local information office of OEM announced, recommending that school girls, ex-career girls looking for an opportunity to serve and women whose husbands are about to be drafted learn shorthand and typing.

**METCALF POULTRY CO.**  
1027 Boulevard, N. YE. 0829  
Milk-Fed Barred Rock  
**Fryers** 1 lb. 25¢  
NEVER ON THE GROUND  
★ WE DELIVER ★  
Wednesday Only

**Leather Gifts**  
★ For the Graduate!  
★ For the Service Men!  
Carry twelve favorite "snaps" in this leather holder. Compact little holder in beautifully finished leather—your choice of burgundy or natural saddle leather, 2 1/4 x 3 1/4 inches.  
\$1.50  
Leather Picture Frames, pocket size to 8x10 inches. Black or Brown. Single or double.  
\$1.25 to \$10  
Initialed in Gold Free!  
Charge Accounts Invited  
Mail Orders Filled—Postage Prepaid  
**Morris Bros.**  
Luggage Shops  
101 PEACHTREE At Luckie St. 88 N. FORSYTH Next Rialto Theater

**FLORSHEIM WALKING SHOES**

**COOL COMFORT THIS SUMMER...COOL SAVINGS NEXT!**

• Today (and all summer long) Florsheim Ventilated Shoes will keep your feet 20° cooler, immeasurably more comfortable in scorching weather. A year from now they'll save you the cost of replacements you would normally need, for there's an extra summer's wear in every pair.

Summer Styles \$10 and up  
Regular Styles \$10.50 and up

\*\*\* BUY UNITED STATES WAR BONDS AND STAMPS \*\*\*

**Florsheim Shoe Shop**  
41 PEACHTREE AT 5 POINTS

EXTRA CARE WILL GIVE EXTRA WEAR  
Fine shoes last longer when treated with proper care. If damp, put them on trees and let them dry at regular room-temperature and before a hot fire or radiator. Clean frequently. Replace run-over heels and wear them on alternate days.

for Guaranteed  
**WATCH REPAIRS**

Street Floor  
**DAVISON-PAXON CO.**

**SCHENLEY Makes THE DRINK!**

Because in this Delicious Whiskey you get the best from 4 Great Distilling States\*

SCHENLEY has its own distilleries and reserve whiskey stocks in all 4 of America's great distilling states—Kentucky, Indiana, Pennsylvania, and Maryland. From these whiskeys, we've chosen 4 of the finest—for Richness, Smoothness, Body, and Bouquet. Expertly we've blended them with fine grain neutral spirits into a flavor and mildness that's unique in whiskey today. Try it tonight!

\* Blended with the Finest Grain Neutral Spirits for Perfect Mildness!  
SCHENLEY, 72% Grain Neutral Spirits. SCHENLEY RESERVE, 67% Grain Neutral Spirits. Both BLENDED WHISKEY, 86 Proof. Schenley Distillers Corp., N. Y. C.



## Senate Farm Bloc Split on Sales Of U. S. Feed Stocks

WASHINGTON, May 19.—(AP)—The usually well-knit senate farm bloc split wide open today in a furious, five-hour debate on sales of government stocks of livestock feeds and at one point Senator "Cotton Ed" Smith, Democrat, South Carolina, shouted that any senator voting for the administration plan would be "running like a bunch of whipped cubs."

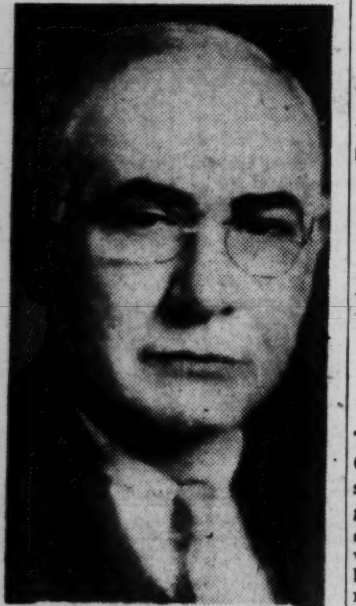
### Official Map Shows Japan's Conquest Plan

'Prosperity' Sphere Extends to Persian Gulf and Caspian Sea.

CHUNGKING, May 19.—(AP)—A government spokesman revealed today the Chinese government had come into possession of an officially approved Japanese map showing Japan has projected her so-called prosperity sphere all the way to the Persian gulf, Caspian sea and Ural mountains in Russia and includes in it the Philippines, Netherlands East Indies, New Guinea, northern tip of Australia, Guam, and the whole of Sakhalin, the part-Russian, part-Japanese island off the Siberian coast.

The map, he declared, "deserves as much attention as the notorious Tanaka memorial"—a reference to a document which the Chinese say was written by the late General Baron Gilihi Tanaka, Japan's premier in 1927-29, outlining an audacious program of conquest. The Japanese say it is a forgery.

The old stove brings new cash when advertised through the Want Ads of The Constitution.



FRANK H. REYNOLDS

Now is the time to elect for Mayor a man who has made a success of his own business for past forty years and who is a tax payer on realty holdings and purchaser of War Bonds in proportion of his income and who has had twenty years' experience in Atlanta governmental affairs.

Your city is a corporation and you are the stockholders and a man who has been successful in his own affairs will better serve you.

Your Interest—Your Influence—Your Vote—Will Elect

FRANK H. REYNOLDS  
MAYOR OF YOUR CITY

Senator Russell, Democrat, Georgia, floor manager for the annual agriculture appropriation bill, had offered the administration plan, a compromise on previous proposals. Under it, government wheat, corn, and other grains could be sold for feeding purposes, except that none should be sold at "less than 85 per cent of the parity price of corn at the time of such sale." (This could mean sales at 83 cents a bushel.)

The compromise drew quick support from Senator Bankhead, Democrat, Alabama, veteran sponsor of farm legislation, and Senator McNary, Republican, Oregon, the minority leader.

In addition to the opposition of Smith, however, the Russell proposal aroused the wrath of corn belt senators, who considered it would permit sales at too low a price level. They included Senators Gillette, Democrat, Iowa; Lucas, Democrat, Illinois, and Willis, Republican, Indiana.

Gillette said the compromise was merely "window dressing" that would result in "undermining and sapping the protection we have built for agriculture through 10 years of farm programs."

"You want to beat down the corn farmer's income," Gillette shouted as he noted that under the proposal "you can't sell cotton or rice or tobacco below parity but you can sell corn and wheat."

Russell broke in to point out that corn farmers could get "parity payments from the treasury" to make up any deficiency.

"Corn and wheat farmers don't want to be on the dole," Gillette retorted.

### Huge Canadian Troop Carrier Lost in Indies

Empress of Asia Sunk Near Singapore, But 2,500 Are Saved.

MONTREAL, May 19.—(AP)—The Empress of Asia, 16,909-ton Canadian Pacific liner whose safety record as a troopship had given her the reputation of one of the luckiest transports afloat, was destroyed by Japanese dive bombers near Singapore on February 5, an official announcement disclosed today.

Most of the 2,500 Imperial troops on board were saved, along with about 100 seamen, but many of the 44 others in the crew were known to have been lost in the fierce explosions and fire which swept the ship off Sultan Shoal near Sumatra in the Dutch East Indies.

**Bill To Prohibit Vice At Army Bases Offered**  
WASHINGTON, May 19.—(AP)—Representative Pace, Democrat, Georgia, today introduced a bill prohibiting sale or possession of alcoholic liquor and suppressing vice and gambling on or near military or naval establishments.



**WAR PUPPIES**—Joan Leslie, pretty screen actress, is official sponsor of several fighting units. Now the Hollywood star wants to come to the aid of any unit without a mascot. She offers one of the wire-haired pups, who are the offspring of her pets, "Microphone" and "Camera," to any military organization requesting a mascot.

### Baptists Ask Ready-Mixed Ban on Selling Drinks Under Soldiers Liquor Price Ceiling

Convention Formally States Position in War Effort.

SAN ANTONIO, Texas, May 19.—(AP)—The Southern Baptist convention today called upon the President of the United States and the secretaries of war and navy to "eliminate the sale of alcoholic beverages to the armed forces" characterizing liquor as a "sinister force lowering the morale and morality of the nation."

The convention formally stated its position in the war effort by adopting the report of its social service commission, prepared by former Governor Pat Neff, of Texas, calling upon its people "as a great religious organization not to sit idly by and expect God to win this war or rebuild our civilization at its triumphant end."

The Baptists, however, balked at accepting a portion of the report which said: "All our religious, educational, commercial and political gatherings should have now but one program and that program should be, win the war and establish peace" on the grounds that it failed to state that the churches should also carry on their spiritual functions.

"Truth will not die, but truth does not have the power within itself to rise," the commission reported. "Truths to be potent must have leaders who are willing to fight, and if need be, die in their defense."

The convention voted to meet in Memphis in 1943, and heard a report of the executive committee that receipts for 1941 were \$2,251,822.61, a gain of \$265,105.34 over 1940.

Good used bikes are in demand. They put cash in your hand when offered through the Want Ads of The Constitution.

**'Prepared' Beverages Are Exempt From Limits, OPA Rules.**

By LAMAR Q. BALL.  
Here's the dope for the thirsty soul who edges up to the bar or the soft drink fountain, and it's the dope straight from Leon Henderson himself, the price administrator in Washington.

If it's a glass of milk, a bottle of beer, or a ready-mixed soft drink you want at a hotel, restaurant, soda fountain or bar, don't pay a penny more for it than you paid in March.

But if it's a highball, a cup of coffee or tea, a hot chocolate, or an ice cream soda, then the proprietor can fix his own price. He can pay no attention to ceilings imposed by the OPA.

**"Prepared" Exempt.**  
Food or beverages "prepared and sold for consumption on the premises" by restaurants, hotels, soda fountains, etc., are exempt from the general maximum price regulations, OPA pointed out.

"The word 'prepared,' Price Administrator Henderson said, "means that something must be done besides cooling or foaming, opening and pouring a beverage. The price of a glass, bottle or other container of a beverage not mixed on the premises are therefore controlled."

"If a six-ounce glass or half-pint bottle of milk was sold in a restaurant during March for a top price of 5c, that is now its maximum price regardless of whether the wholesale or the retail price has been increased since March. The same rule applies to a glass or bottle of beer or of soft drink. The mere dropping of ice into a drink is not preparation."

"Beverages mixed on the premises, however, are not under control, since mixing is 'preparation.' Thus a chocolate malted ice-cream soda, cocktail or highball is exempt."

As to those scarcities in liquor and beer that have been rumored around Atlanta, let Robert H. Hogg, one of Atlanta's outstanding wholesalers, tell the story.

1. Gin is mighty scarce and rum is about to take its place.  
2. Bottled beer is facing a hazardous future because of the scarcity of crowns for the bottles, the same sort of shortage that threatens the soft drink bottlers. The tin for the crowns is needed by the government.

3. Virtually half of the remaining days of this year will be used by the distillers in the manufacture of industrial alcohol for the government's gunpowder—after that no one knows.  
On the scarcity of gin and the debut of rum—

**Rum Is Plentiful.**  
Rum is closer to gin as a hot weather drink than any other. It is light, about 86 proof, and it soon will be the ingredient for a Tom Collins, a rickey, or a Martini. The gin rickey or the gin fizz is the summer drink, but soon it may be the rum rickey or the rum fizz. Rum is plentiful right now, said Hogg, so plentiful that rum distillers are beginning to advertise in an effort to develop a thirst for rum during the lean days of gin.

Beer prices, in the bottle, some of which recently have been increased, are back to the March level. Increased prices that have been passed down to the retailer by the brewery are off.

"An OPA official in Baltimore said the other day that he expected beer and other beverage consumption would be cut 50 per cent in the near future," said Hogg. "Not so much because of the lack of transportation facilities."

In Atlanta today, Hogg computed, there are about 3,000 cases—three gallons to the case—of gin. That doesn't last long in summer. Liquor, the red stuff—bourbon,

## State Dentists Elect Murphy As Secretary

Makes 12th Consecutive Year He Has Held Office.

SAVANNAH, Ga., May 19.—(AP) Dr. R. H. Murphy, of Macon, was re-elected secretary of the Georgia Dental Association today for the 12th consecutive year.

In other elections, Paul M. Conway, a layman and former Macon newspaperman, was named to a third term as director of public relations; Dr. E. R. Respass, of Macon, was chosen assistant secretary again; Dr. Frank Tillery, of Columbus, was elected treasurer and Dr. T. A. Boone, of Macon, was named editor of the Dental Journal.

Nomination of Dr. R. E. L. Pattillo, of Moultrie, as president; Dr. J. Stegall, of Lindale, president-elect, and Dr. William A. Garrett, of Atlanta, vice president, last night was unopposed and election today was by acclamation.

At the annual banquet tonight, Dr. C. A. Yarbrough, of Macon, retiring president, presented a special \$50 award to the Fourth District Dental Society, which includes Columbus, for having obtained the 500th member for the association in a membership campaign. Half of the money was provided by the association treasury and half by Dr. Yarbrough.

Dr. J. M. Hawley, of Columbus, received the award for the district. Honorable mention was given to the 12th District Dental Society, which includes Vidalia, Hawkinsville and McRae, for having enrolled every dentist practicing in the district.

The degree of honorable fellow was conferred on Dr. Willie Bea-

son, of Arlington; Dr. J. H. Brewton, of Waycross; Dr. Lewis Davis, of Douglas; Dr. W. W. Harden, of Atlanta; Dr. C. L. Douglas, of Atlanta; Dr. M. W. Jackson, of Columbus; Dr. G. A. Mitchell, of Atlanta; Dr. F. H. Wilson, of Griffin; Dr. W. E. Clarke, of Augusta, and Dr. H. H. Payne, of Atlanta.

Scientific papers were presented today by Dr. Joseph Schaefer, Chicago plastic surgeon who has dental and medical degrees; Dr. George W. Matthews, Birmingham X-ray specialist, and Dr. H. H. Burkhardt, of Atlanta.

The final session of the convention will be held tomorrow with installation of officers and selection of a 1943 convention city.

The Georgia Dental Hygienists Association, meeting in connection with the dental association, elected Mrs. Chlorius Turman, of Atlanta, president; Mrs. Sara Arnold, of Atlanta, president-elect; Evelyn Gladden, of Atlanta, first vice president; Leila Oliver, of Vidalia, second vice president; Ann Ragsdale, of Atlanta, third vice president; Mrs. Jane Moss, of Atlanta, secretary (re-elected), and Mary Kline, Atlanta, treasurer.

**Australia To Issue War Loan Next Month**  
CANBERRA, Australia, May 19. (AP)—A 35,000,000-pound war loan will be issued by the Australian government at the end of next month, a government spokesman announced today.

(The official exchange rate of the Australian pound is \$3.228.)

**TO ATTEND FARLEY.**  
City Purchasing Agent Lloyd A. Walker will leave Sunday to attend the annual convention of the National Purchasing Agents' Association in New York May 24-27.

**Swim Season Opens at Lake Mirror**  
Opening Saturday, May 23  
Lake Mirror offers swimming and free picnic grounds to outdoor enthusiasts. Admission prices 25c; children, under 12, 17c, tax included. Lake Mirror is located off Dixie Highway, 2½ miles south of Hapeville.—(adv.)

## STOP That Tire Thief

A Better New Tire Wheel Lock

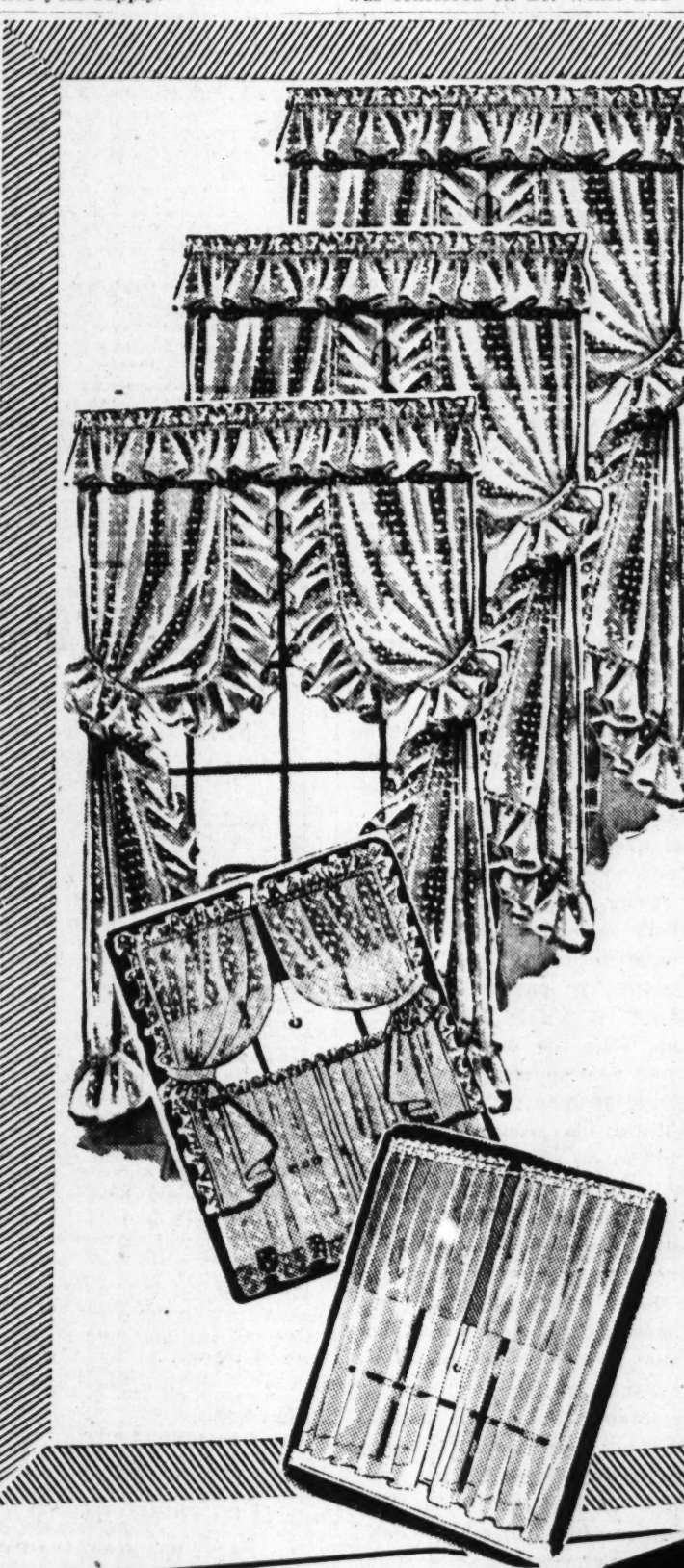
Will not throw the Wheel out of balance.

Will not Rattle. Set of 5—\$3.75

Dealers' prices in quantities

CHAPMAN TIRE CO.

197 Spring St., N. W., Cor. Cain



\$1.69 and \$1.98  
Sheer, Summery  
CURTAINS

\$1.49

- ★ Craftspun Scranton Laces
- ★ Sheer French Marquisesettes
- ★ Smart Self Figures
- ★ Chenille and Pin Dots

Crispy, "sheer-as-sunshine" curtains... to frame your window in loveliness! Thrift-priced to save you up to 49c a pair! Fine marquisesettes, patterned with fluffy chenille dots, dainty pin dots, smart self-figures, and frilled with fluffy 6" ruffles... many plain French marquisesettes. Cream, ecru, rose, blue, green, or gold. 2 yds. 15" long with 92" to a pair. Beautiful Scranton laces in 6 lovely new summer weaves, with fancy borders. Beige only. 2 yds. 15" long. Buy and save!

CURTAINS—HIGH'S STREET FLOOR

High's

STORE  
HOURS  
10 to 6

54-Pc. AMERICAN MADE  
"SANDRA" CHINA

\$34.95

- 8 DINNER PLATES
- 8 BREAD & BUTTERS
- 8 SOUP BOWLS
- 8 FRUIT DISHES
- 8 CUPS AND SAUCERS
- 1 PLATTER
- 1 VEGETABLE DISH
- 1 SALAD BOWL
- 1 SUGAR & CREAM

Set your table in beauty, with real American-made china! Delicately designed in the "Sandra" pattern, with dainty floral sprays in pale shades of rose, blue, and green. Open stock pattern.

CHINA—HIGH'S FOURTH FLOOR

FLAVOR NEVER FOLDS UP

Nothing dulls drinking enjoyment faster than whiskey flavor that "falls away" under the exciting test of a Highball.

IN A THREE FEATHERS' DRINK

IT STAYS RICH—HOLDS UP!



THREE FEATHERS

THE WHISKEY THAT'S FLAVOR-PROTECTED

THREE FEATHERS BLENDED WHISKEY, 86.8 PROOF, 78½% GRAIN NEUTRAL SPIRITS  
"RESERVE" BLENDED WHISKEY, 86.8 PROOF, 65% GRAIN NEUTRAL SPIRITS • OLDETIME DISTILLERS CORP., N. Y.

HAIR MOROLINE TONIC



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ATLANTA, GA., MAY 20, 1942.

## The Battle of the Atlantic

It is becoming daily more evident that the United States Navy is doing a magnificent war job, is literally performing miracles upon the high seas.

The most important battlefield, in so far as the United States is concerned, at the present stage of the war, is the North Atlantic ocean. Across that ocean lie the routes over which our supplies and men must pass if they are to come to grips with the enemy, Nazi Germany. It is over the North Atlantic we must send the great bulk of the supplies we are furnishing to Russia and it is over the same waters our troops must be transported if they are to be ready to do their share in that "second front" which, surely, is coming.

Reports from the Russian battle lines prove, conclusively, that great quantities of American equipment are now in active use on the Kharkov front and elsewhere on the 1,500 miles of combat. Most of those were transported over the Atlantic, through the Arctic and to Murmansk. Transported in safety despite the all-out effort of the German sea and air forces to destroy the convoys which carried them.

Now comes the report of the safe arrival in Ireland of the largest troop convoy of the war. Ship after ship, it is related, carrying picked American troops, tanks and all the other materiel of mechanized warfare, arrived in safety at an Irish port. Thus the Navy maintains its proud tradition of the first World War of never having lost a transport.

There have been too many sinkings off our own Atlantic coast and in the Gulf of Mexico. Enemy submarines have operated even in the St. Lawrence river and at the mouth of the Mississippi. This is bad and cause for alarm. For on shipping depends the ability of this nation, of all the Allied Nations, to bring their strength to bear against the foe.

But our shipyards are turning out better than a ship a day. This week the Maritime Commission states that they will begin to come at the rate of two a day and, in only a few months more, will reach the three-a-day production speed. And, generally speaking, each new ship is faster, better and of greater capacity than the old ships the submarines are sinking.

The combined navies of the United States and Great Britain are engaged in the most vital combat of the war, the Battle of the Atlantic. So far they have won outstanding victory and none can doubt they will continue to triumph.

Not only are they victorious on this ocean front but, as added glory, they fight and win the battle of the Coral Sea, keep the mastery of the Mediterranean and safeguard our shipping from enemy attack all around the world.

Soon, as we grow stronger, the sinkings by submarines will decrease and, finally, end altogether. In the meantime it is well to remember that the war can be neither won nor lost by submarine activity in the Gulf or the Caribbean. While we are, most emphatically, winning it in the battle of the North Atlantic.

—SAVE TO SAVE AMERICA—

## Classic Decency

That man can rise above circumstances and remain a civilized being was witnessed many times in England, especially in London, during the height of the Nazi air onslaughts. Story after story has come out of London telling of how men retained the decencies of ordinary life even when bombed out of house and home.

But a sheer classic along these lines is the story recently of the survivors of a Norwegian ship. The ship had been torpedoed and these men were adrift in a small boat when they were seen by another ship. The rescue ship offered help. The survivors politely refused rescue from the small merchant ship—because it had life boat facilities only for its own crew! The captain said he felt it would be endangering the lives of those on board the small vessel if the 36 survivors had gone aboard, and so he declined to do so. Instead, the survivors took on their own lifeboat what charts and supplies the other could spare and proceeded on their way. Fortunately, they were picked up later by a larger boat.

But what a tribute to the decency of common

men is in this story! Here were men who thought of others, who considered the welfare of others, when they themselves were in distress. It is the sort of thing that makes ordinary folks in everyday life feel ashamed of themselves for holding so closely to the law of tooth and claw.

—SAVE TO SAVE AMERICA—

In the lively west, the wife's defense in a husband-shooting is that everything went blank but the cartridges.

—SAVE TO SAVE AMERICA—

## Advertising's War Role

Henry T. Ewald, one of the nation's most prominent advertising executives, speaking in Detroit, argued against the federal government becoming a large-scale advertiser for the duration of the war.

"The United States," he said, "is not, nor should it be, as a business enterprise. Like the church and other social agencies, the government can benefit, and should benefit, by advertising. But it should not dictate the media, order the space and pay the bills."

Mr. Ewald did not enter into the danger of subsidizing, or regimentation of the press, which is inherent in a great, nation-wide, government-paid-for advertising program, but did say that danger is self-evident.

Not that full-page advertising to sell war-savings bonds and other securities, to salvage waste, to build morale, to give publicity to every effort that will help win victory, was decried by the advertising expert. To the contrary, he advocated such advertising, but said it should be paid for by local companies and individuals, either singly or in groups.

Such advertising for the benefit of the war program will be valuable to business enterprises which, through priority rulings or other war restrictions, can no longer offer their peacetime products for sale. It will be a valuable means of keeping trade names, hallmarks and reputations alive in the public mind, as well as providing a valuable contribution to the war effort.

Every loyal newspaper, or other publication, has been giving, and will continue to give, to the utmost of the space in its news columns, on its editorial page, to the publicizing of every war activity. Likewise each loyal newspaper will gladly publish and co-operate in the preparation of advertisements as described, sponsored by local business firms, organized groups or individual patriots.

But most will agree with Mr. Ewald in opposing any large-scale, government-paid-for advertising of any nature. As he says, the United States cannot be classed as a business enterprise.

—SAVE TO SAVE AMERICA—

All these war fronts have the conscientious observer looking more ways than an old-fashioned Brooklyn outfielder in a high wind.

—SAVE TO SAVE AMERICA—

## Russian Technique

The Russian technique, as distinct from the incidental Russian success, in the battle of Kharkov is interesting in its departure from widely-copied Nazi blitz methods.

The Germans have followed a pattern in use of tanks and mobile equipment which knives through strong units without infantry and heavy artillery support, depending upon disruption and surprise to confuse, divide and destroy enemy units. The pattern worked in Poland and France. It worked to a certain extent in Russia, with the difference that Russia always was able to counterpose new lines ahead of the infiltrating tank forces and, finally, was enabled to hurl back the foe from the approaches to Moscow and from Leningrad where knife-like attacks were not effective against concentrated defenses in depth.

But the Russians have found the weakness of this technique and information from the Kharkov front shows them using older, but still effective methods. These involve co-ordination of planes, artillery, tanks and infantry, with tank advances being consolidated by closely-following infantry units. The progress of such an attack is not as spectacular, but with masses of troops employed over a wide front should prove more effective against the Nazi type of defense, the so-called hedge-hog system.

The German attack method was ideal for operations in a land such as France. But the weakness of the whole Nazi machine appears to be that it was designed for specific military operations and is not readily adaptable to other needs in other lands. For despite the unquestioned magnitude of the German operations in Russia they have not yet been able to accomplish the one aim of such operations—without which they cannot be termed successful—the destruction and subjugation of the enemy.

—SAVE TO SAVE AMERICA—

Due to the altitude, one hears no more of a ceiling on the public debt, as you never could get plasterers to work with oxygen tanks.

—SAVE TO SAVE AMERICA—

## Georgia Editors Say:

SPRINGTIME MAY BE BOMBTIME

(From The Cochran Journal.)

It is not probable that bombs will fall on our communities. Enemy bombers would have to fly a long way to get here. Nevertheless, it could happen, and we know that such things have happened in many parts of the world. Since it is possible, it is necessary for us to prepare to minimize the damage that would result. No forward-looking town wants to be caught unprepared.

What we usually think of at this time of the year is spring clean-up. And we could not act on a better thought this year, say the engineers of the National Board of Fire Underwriters, who have studied the possibilities of bombing damage. They say that every citizen should give his premises a thorough spring cleaning. "In this way chances of accidental fire will be cut down and, in addition, we will be safer if an enemy attack comes.

## WASHINGTON PARADE

By GLADSTONE WILLIAMS.

## CHURCHILL'S VITAL POINT

WASHINGTON, May 19.—Lord Halifax, the British ambassador to the United States, is privately telling Washington officials that our newspapers failed to give proper interpretation to the most striking point in Prime Minister Churchill's recent world broadcast.

What the American newspapers played up mostly in the headlines was Mr. Churchill's warning to Germany against the use of poison gas. Foreboding a new and more deadly turn likely to come in war events, this passage was given the main dramatic treatment.

But there was another paragraph in the Prime Minister's speech which, according to Lord Halifax, far outstrips anything else in importance. It was this: "No one can say with certainty how many millions of Germans have already perished in Russia and its snows. Certainly more have perished than were killed in the whole four and a quarter years of the last war. That is probably an understatement."

Taken alone, without interpretative figures, the statement doesn't stand out in its true colors. Its true significance is found in the calculations of the United States War Department as to the extent of German losses in World War No. 1. These are as follows: Killed and died, 1,773,700; wounded, 4,218,058, and prisoners and missing, 1,152,800.

## CONFLICTING CLAIMS

The subject of German casualties in the Russian theater has been one of intense interest from the beginning. It has been impossible for the layman to arrive at any intelligent conclusion because of the conflicting claims and counter-claims. The Germans, with their typical tactics, have minimized their losses to the bone while making exaggerated claims as to the amount of damage done the Red army. On at least one occasion we have had the word from Hitler himself that the Soviet army had been destroyed.

The Russians, on the other hand, while falling far short of the grandiose claims of the Nazis, have not stinted themselves. They have insisted all along that they were inflicting a tremendous toll on the enemy.

Now we have the word from the British Prime Minister that German losses in Russia to date have been at least 1,773,700 in killed and perished—equal to the toll of the entire four and one-quarter years of the last war. Considering its source that is the most heartening piece of news that has come out of the war thus far.

## SURVEYED ALL FACTS

Lord Halifax, who was foreign minister in the Churchill government before coming to Washington as ambassador, says that the Prime Minister's statement on German losses was made only after the most exhaustive survey of all available facts. The British went into the subject thoroughly. The conclusion reached was that the number of German dead greatly exceeded the limitation placed on the total by Mr. Churchill.

But the Prime Minister deliberately toned down the figures to be on the conservative side. It explains why he added the sentence about the appraisal being "probably an understatement."

We may, therefore, reasonably accept the statement that Hitler has already lost some 2,000,000 men in Russia. That is a tremendous toll in killed and died. It represents, roughly, about 25 per cent of the German army as it was formed a year ago.

But the death list alone does not tell the full story. We know from World War No. 1 experience that, for every man killed, a number of others are wounded, captured or missing. Mr. Churchill confined his estimates to the number who have perished. If we extend these to the full category, German casualties and prisoners may run as high as 7,000,000. She may have lost something like half of her total military available.

## RUSS MAN POWER

By the same token, Russian losses must have been tremendous, but there is a difference in favor of Russia in that she has more than twice the population to draw from. Man power has never been a problem with the Soviets.

On the other side of the German ledger, also, is the fact that Hitler has been able to draw from the various occupied countries of Europe enough labor to replace some of the Germans who otherwise would not be available for military service.

Be this as it may, the fact that the Nazis have lost about 2,000,000 men in less than a year of the Russian campaign—and these, undoubtedly, the cream of the German military crop, the veterans of previous campaigns—is a development of the highest importance. It may have a bearing on Hitler's delayed all-out offensive.

## SILHOUETTES

By RALPH T. JONES.

## A Guy Named Pat.

Friend asked me, the other day, if I couldn't say a word or two about a certain guy named Pat. He gave me a mimeographed eulogy to read.

Pat who, it appears, has left Atlanta to become an ensign in the U. S. Navy, stationed at Chicago for further training.

I gather from a sheet mimeographed that Pat has been on the local executive staff of the Boy Scouts. That he has a wife named Naomi who goes with him to Chicago and who also will be missed hereabouts.

And that Pat has achieved a popularity with Boy Scouts of the Atlanta area simply unparalleled. Both in his work at the headquarters office and as assistant director and, later, director of the Bert Adams Scout camp.

I read a page and a half, single spaced, all about Pat and began to wonder what the guy's real name is. It wasn't mentioned once in the article. Had almost given up and become reconciled to identifying him simply as Pat to Pat when I noticed a heading over the article which furnished the clue. We're talking about Ensign James McCoy Patterson.

How's that? I mean, as to saying something about him.

## Stubborn Husbands.

Couple of ladies of my acquaintance were discussing the difficulty of inducing husbands to attend church services. Both agreed that it was rare, extremely rare, triumph when she got her own husband into the pew of a Sunday morning.

"I think he'll go now, though," she said. "He's trying awfully hard to save gasoline, now that rationing is in effect. He has been in the habit of driving me to church, driving home again and then driving back to church to get me after the service is over. I'm hoping he'll stay and go to church with me so as to save one trip and thus conserve his gasoline."

"Not a chance," said the other. "I had the same idea. But do you know what that husband of mine does now? He drives me to church, all right, and only makes the one trip. He takes a magazine with him and reads in the car until service is over. But come in the church? You'd think he believes the place would collapse if he entered."

## Here's Hot Suggestion.

It being suspected that there are quite a few folks who have

secured "X" gasoline ration cards when they are not, honestly, entitled to them—to say nothing of those holding "B-3" cards who could get along with an "A" and it being evident that the most effective policing to enforce the proper observance of gasoline rationing and allowances is public opinion, an editorial in The Providence (R. I.) Evening Bulletin, makes quite a keen suggestion.

It is simply that every autist be required to post conspicuously, somewhere on his car, the classification of ration card he holds. So that all his friends, neighbors, acquaintances and the world in general may know whether he got an "A," "B-3" or "X" card. And, in some cases, to wonder why. And to look askance—mightily disagreeably—at any fellow who is shown guilty of chiseling when the Navy and the Army and the Marines and the aviation boys need every gallon of gas we can give 'em to carry on to quickest victory.

Would you be willing, mister, to post your ration card classification on the windshield of your car? And have you a satisfactory and plausible explanation if anyone asks why and how come anent that "X" card in your pocket?

## Real Poetry.

Was wondering what to talk about next when one of my favorite persons walked into the office. Walter Blackstock Jr. If I've never read the little poems which appear on the editorial pages of The Sunday Constitution you are familiar with his work. He is that one out of a thousand, a versifier who really reads the name of poet.

His first book of poems has just been published by Doran and Company. It is titled "Quest for Beauty." Many of the verses in it first appeared in The Constitution. If you remember them you'll find a copy of "Quest for Beauty" in your own home a library. They are the sort of things good for re-reading many times, on quiet moments. You'll like them, always, and they'll be good for you, too.

## Twenty-Five Years Ago Today.

From the news columns of Sunday, May 20, 1917:

"Washington, May 19.—President Wilson, in a statement to-night outlining the administration's food control policy, announced he had asked Herbert C. Hoover to become American food administrator and that Mr. Hoover would accept the place."

## And Fifty Years Ago.

From the news columns of Friday, May 20, 1892:

"Dacey and Murray have a 14-round glove fight last night. The fight given to Murray on a foul."

## FAIR ENOUGH

By WESTBROOK PEGLER.

## Union Funds

NEW YORK, May 19.—With regard to Mrs. Roosevelt's recent rather evasive remarks on the subject of compulsory, public financial accounting by union politicians, it is important to consider that her own political party has received great contributions out of union treasuries. Those members were compelled to provide their individual mites even though, as individual citizens, they were opposed to her party. John L. Lewis, as dictator of the United Mine Workers and the CIO, was the greatest contributor. The amount of his donations and loans is not publicly known. I asked Jim Farley about this, and he consulted one of his old associates in party politics and passed on the information that the mine workers contributed "directly and indirectly" about \$250,000, of which \$50,000 was a loan and was repaid. Beyond this, however, I refer to a recent letter to the Cincinnati Post by George B. Rice, the regional director of the CIO construction workers, which is another union project of the enterprising Lewis family being controlled by Wrong John's brother, Denny Lewis. Mr. Rice says John Lewis "gave them, through the CIO, more than \$500,000." He meant that Lewis gave an outright present of half a million dollars of the workers' money to the Democratic party for the 1936 campaign.

## All We Know.

All we know, of course, and I am sure Mrs. Roosevelt will agree, is that a large proportion of the members of the CIO and the mine workers are involuntary or captive members and that in organizations so large, it is impossible to have total unanimity on any matter, even if we childishly assume that the dictator would consult the men, as of course he wouldn't. Thus, some of the Lewis contributions to Mrs. Roosevelt's party were tribute paid involuntarily and these contributors, by reason of their compulsory membership, were forced to assist in the election of a party and ticket which were unacceptable or offensive to them. That was a violation of their American citizenship and of a very important political right of free men. In most unions, nevertheless, a man is required to remain a member or lose his livelihood and there are rulings by agencies of Mrs. Roosevelt's party which add the force of government compulsion to such union rules. Even if his own money is being spent to his political detriment.

I would point out that financial secrecy which Mrs. Roosevelt upholds in unions which are not "well established" conceals the figures not only from opponents of the union but from the members as well. It should not be debatable that the members are entitled to this information and surely nobody now is unaware that thieves take advantage of such secrecy to rob the workers.

## Too Vague.

Mrs. Roosevelt does not face the question of compulsory accounting—ability in unions which are firmly established, so we do not know whether she advocates secrecy in these cases, too. The nearest she will venture to a commitment at this point is to say that "most of the unions I know publish a report of their financial status to their members." That statement is so vague as to be without meaning.

The AFL and CIO now claim and may have a total of ten million members, a large proportion of whom were driven into membership by force or other coercion and the present fact is that they do not have to account to anyone for their funds. The union bosses, most of whom are machine politicians, realize that Mrs. Roosevelt's party story defends their power over the collective purse of their ten million subjects. The advantage to the party of financial secrecy in union affairs therefore needs only to be pointed out to be understood as a threat of one-party government which, wherever it has been tried, has meant dictatorship and a rise of privileged class of grafting bosses.

## Word Stories.

By W. Worthington Wells

"The early name given to the President's home was as GRANDIOSE as the house itself was simple, for it was originally known as 'The President's Palace.' This name appears on the oldest flat silver tray in Adams' time the house became 'The Executive Mansion.' Under the democratic Jefferson it assumed the still humbler title of 'The President's House.' It was not until the administration of Theodore Roosevelt that it was officially called 'The White House,' from 'Over the Threshold of the White House,' by Marie M. Meloney.

GRANDIOSE  
Grandiose is an adjective pronounced GRAN-di-ose, with the accent on the first syllable (gran) which rhymes with (ran). The (i) in (di) has a short (i) like that in dig. The last syllable (ose) is pronounced like (os) with a long (o) as in go.

Grandiose in its better sense implies magnificence, stateliness and splendor. The coronation of the king was a solemn, stately, grandiose ceremony. The lofty, grandiose splendor of the cathedral was breath-taking. Grandiose is probably most frequently used in its unpleasant sense when it means false or exaggerated greatness or grandeur. There are grandiose schemes, grandiose promises, grandiose promises, grandiose speeches, etc. The grandiose visions of the day-dreamer in which he becomes wealthy and famous seldom come true. The fanatic made a grandiose, bombastic speech. His grandiose scheme proved impractical.

## A Twilight Serenade

Tread softly here, listen to the heavenly sound! Long awaited notes of the wood thrush are falling on this lovely ground. Oh, sweetest singer of the woodland, Golden voice of twilight, 'Tis for joy you sing and we understand. —FRANCES HAMES.

## ONE WORD MORE

By RALPH MCGILL.

## MR. BROWDER'S PARDON

NEW YORK CITY.—(By Mail.) It was Saturday afternoon and I was trudging along Madison avenue when I saw a Daily News headline saying Browder had been pardoned. I bought two papers and read the Associated Press dispatch and grinned briefly, knowing the boys on The Constitution staff had ants in their pants and were working on the story.

I was counting the figurative "ten" all the while, because my first impulse had been to swear loudly and angrily in protest against something already done. So, I read the story and walked along thinking it out. It was plausible, and probably correct, that Browder had gotten a longer sentence than the average person would have received.

Yet, this was the most understandable feature of his conviction for the use of a fraudulent passport. He and his crowd had been making irritants of themselves for years. They were never very smart and never tactful and they were enemies of this country and its government.

The wonder is the judge didn't throw the book at Browder. That he gave him a moderate sort of sentence, only a little above the average, was an indication of the fact he had very good control of his emotions and tried to give him a fair deal.

My idea was, and is, that he richly deserved what he got, and I at last reached the calm decision I was sorry he was pardoned and that it was a mistake to do it.

NOT ONE OF JOE'S BOYS From all I know, and can hear, Browder never was one of Fighting Joe Stalin's boys, anyhow. The record shows that he and Ford, the Negro Communist, attended one or two state affairs in Moscow and were fed at the third table and housed in one of the basement rooms. They were merely tolerated. They were not seriously regarded, and Stalin, who had got at least some distance away from Lenin's idea of world revolution, didn't take them into the family. They enjoyed a sort of illegitimate standing at the reunions.

This was substantiated by the fact that Comrade Browder himself didn't know anything about the German-Russian alliance when the Communists and the Daily Worker had to wait for three days before they could find out how to trim their sails.

They then went to work to point out that the United States was a corrupt nation and a barbarous one and that Russia and Germany would show the world how to keep a peace and a gentleman's agreement. They said it was all in the interest of peace, and that a blood-sucking nation such as the United States wouldn't recognize an obvious fact.

When Hitler started the drive against Russia, they again had to wait for information, but blandly started in, once they got it, saying what beasts the Germans were and how the United States and Russia would win the war against the beasts.

Until that date there was concrete evidence from many quarters that the Communists in this, and other countries, had been aiding Germany all they could against England and the United States. That ended, naturally, when the attack was made against Russia. So, it was no surprise to me that the jury, when it got to Browder in that period when he and his crowd were cheering the Germans, got what he did. I think he deserved it.

COMRADE BROWDER I always have regarded Browder as a superior sort of punk. I've read his editorials and his book. His book was devoted to proving that Russia and Germany were implacable foes and could never become allies. (This appeared about two weeks before they did become allies, which again was proof that Fighting Joe Stalin and the Kremlin were believing Comrade Browder to be a punk and was not to be taken seriously.)

I'd be willing to wager that Litvinoff, the Russian ambassador, didn't ask, or care, about Browder. I'd be willing to bet that a lot of our sentimentalists got together and started in lushing about Comrade Browder and how he ought to be freed because the Russians were putting up such a gallant fight. Well, none of the Russians are dying for Comrade Browder or care a damn about him. And, anyhow, it was a mistake to let him out. It makes a big man out of a punk and gives him prestige he never had. It makes him a hero to all the mob that followed him and hated this country as long as Germany and Russia were together.

The point is, Browder isn't a Russian, and the second point is the Russians were satisfied to leave him in the clink and, indeed, probably were glad to have him there.

I genuinely, and without reservation, like and admire the Russian people. I like the way they write books and I like the way they produce dancers and singers and musicians. And I surely like the way they fight.

But I don't have to accept their politics any more than I have to accept the politics of the Republican party.

And, the point to keep in mind, is that there was no connection between Comrade Browder and the Russian fighters, anyhow. It must have been one of those lush, sentimental moves, and I, for one, am sorry the President listened to the mushy sentimentalists who wept Browder out of jail because the Russians were making one of the most gallant fights in history. Browder was an American who sold out his own country and who would sell it out again if he changes his mind. In my book he is entirely lacking in character and any intellectual honesty and was, and is, a first-rate, no-good, wind-filled pony.

I'm talking about Browder, and not about Russia. The two have no real connection, as Fighting Joe Stalin showed years ago when he put Browder and Ford in their places. That place was at the end of the line.

## You Can't Win the Poor With Idealistic Bait If Another Man Offers Cash

By ROBERT QUILLEN.

The wisest of books makes brief reference to the folly of a man who begins to build without first counting the cost. If we blunder into this war without measuring the strength of our enemies and fully realizing what we must do to defeat them, we shall pay the supreme penalty for our folly.

We must realize, first, that propaganda has proved itself no less effective than bullets. And our propaganda must be based on understanding and so honestly and wisely baited that it will appeal to the hearts of all mankind.

Here is the situation in brief outline. Our Revolution of 1776 was the most successful in history. It made this the greatest and richest and happiest of nations. For generations the people of other lands have looked upon ours as Utopia and coveted what we possess.

Our system of government meant little to them; they coveted our abundance, for even our poor seemed rich to them. America's riches encouraged a world-wide yearning for better things, and this prepared the ground for revolution.

All men long for material gain. Lenin won the Russians by promising them the benefits enjoyed by the rich. Hitler won the Germans by promising better living at the expense of others. The Jap war lords did not drive their people into war; they won enthusiastic support by promising loot and prosperity.

Natives turned against the British because they had not prospered under British rule. And people in neutral lands are being won by the Nazis and Japs—not by promises of freedom, but by the bait of "non-prosperity"—more to eat and wear; the opportunity to get rich and be somebody.

Our idealistic talk of "four freedoms" appeals only to idealists. The masses want cash. They want the prosperity we have. There will be no neutrals in this war. Those not with us will be against us. And we must have the support of other lands in order to win.



## Pulse of Public

The Constitution invites expression of opinion by its readers. This column is open for that purpose. All communications must be signed and all are subject to editing for conservation of space. Brevity makes arguments effective and impels attention.

## CAN WALK, DO WITHOUT SUGAR TO BRING VICTORY.

Editor, Constitution: For the last few days I hear and read a lot about sugar and rubber shortage. But as for myself, I learned to walk about thirty-nine years ago, and have not forgotten how. I have a weak leg and don't believe I could stand army drills, but I can walk to my work. Therefore, I want the boys who are offering their lives on the battlefield to have my part of the rubber and sugar.

As to the sugar, if it will do the brave boys any good, I want them to have it, too. I can take it sour whether I get it digested or not. I'd rather live the rest of my life without any more joy riding than to hear about boys that I love being killed by our enemies. I know they are my friends because they are fighting for me and the rest of us here. We folks at home should think about the boys who are fighting for our freedom. They are some mother's boys and I want them to have the best we've got.

I think it is my duty to go to church on Sunday and pray for them and not go fishing on the Lord's day. I fully believe the Lord will hear us if we will repent and do His will. I'll reap what I sow. We need more soul winners and less Sunday fishers and hunters. U. M. MILLSAPS, Higdon Store, Ga.

## THANKS TO TEACHERS FOR PATRIOTIC SERVICE

Editor, Constitution: In these days of stress and strain and war, when each worker and citizen is doing his or her best, it is splendid to note the fine spirit of unselfish service that is characteristically evidenced by the teachers in the service rendered in getting out the gasoline rationing cards.

Surely with all the additional burdens added to the work around commencement season, our teachers have shown their interest in and their loyalty to the nation in a critical hour.

Every American citizen is deeply grateful to them for their spirit of helpfulness.

Atlanta. W. H. FAUST.

Look Better in Me Here SHIRTS for the individual

Let Us Overhaul Your B-I-C-Y-C-L-E-S

Ride to Work—Save Your Gas for Emergency Trips—spend What You Save for WAR BONDS WALTHOUR & HOOD CO. 2107 STREET AT AUBURN AVE.

BEHIND THE MEN

BEHIND THE GUNS

More than one thousand Southern Bell employees now proudly wear the uniform of America's armed forces.

Behind them, ably doing their part, 26,300 intensively trained fellow telephone workers, efficiently serve their country at home. Not in uniform—but engaged in a task no less vital to the national war effort—constantly maintaining the efficiency of the far-flung communication lines of a country faced with its greatest emergency.

Nor have these loyal workers at home neglected the duty of every American. They have already bought \$415,000 of war bonds, maturity value, and are subscribing over \$117,000 every month for additional bonds—concrete evidence that these thousands of men and women are in every way "behind the men behind the guns."

R. N. PFAFF District Manager

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## Dudley Glass

There is such utter confusion about what's right and what's wrong and what's legal or illegal that one hesitates to print a line without calling Leon Henderson in Washington, who probably would be occupied with weightier matters.

But somewhere in the public press I ran across a statement that if I saw cuffs on my pants after May 30 I am subject to a \$10,000 fine. Which is ground for grave thought.

I never have been tempted to sew cuffs on my pants, but it's an idea. But all my pants, being of prewar vintage, have cuffs on them.

So I suppose I am strolling down the street on June 1 or thereabouts and an agent of the FBI or OPA or WGST or whatnot accosts me and says:

"Let's see them cuffs." So I'll show him my cuffs. I'll take them inside out, thus getting rid of dust, lint, dog hairs, a couple of cigarette butts and a half-dozen paper clips. And maybe that dime I dropped last March 27 and couldn't find, though we tore up the sewer grating and emptied the vacuum cleaner.

"Now," my accoster (if that's a word) may say, "did you sew on them cuffs?"

That's where I'll get him. Because I will retort: "Buddy, look at them there cuffs, attached to them there pants. All in one piece. And if that doesn't satisfy you, get me a needle and thread and some cuff material and watch me sew on a pair of cuffs—with your permission. And I think you'll be convinced I didn't sew on no cuffs."

Come to think about it, why should any sane male person desire cuffs on his breeches? I'll stand for those which were wished on me but I'm not in the market for them. Though I suppose that sooner or later some pants-cuff bootlegger will back me up in a corner and say he's got something really good in cuffing at an unbelievably low price.

Maybe I'll fall for it, too. I always was a sucker for something forbidden. I hope they'll never prohibit spinach because I might yearn for it—and I hate it.

I Won't Do It

I make no claim to excessive sense of dignity, but there are limits. Particularly slacks and how to wear them.

It has long been my custom,

BATES SPEAKS TO OPTIMISTS

Louis T. Bates, insurance executive of New York, yesterday spoke at the luncheon of the Optimist Club at Davison's tearoom. He spoke on "Business Psychology," with special reference to changing conditions brought on by the war.

He has been the head of the gas company defense organization since its formation in 1940, and is now state chairman of the gas utility section of civilian defense organization. Before his appointment as assistant to the president, Major Waters was general superintendent of the gas company.

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## \$10,000 Is Too Much for Sewing Cuffs on My Pants

upon arriving at home, to don a ragged shirt and a pair of corduroy pants which smell violently of dog. But last week the Mistress of the Manor put her foot down. Both feet. She said that the raggeder and more disreputable I looked the more certain visitors would call.

So, at her insistence, I invested in a couple of pairs of slacks suits, with sport shirts. I had just changed into them and came downstairs when a charming young lady arrived. She was graciously enthusiastic over my elegance.

"But there's something wrong," said the household czarina. "Oh, of course. You have your sport shirt tucked inside your slacks. Pull it out."

"Me?" I responded, aghast. "Like a Chinese laundryman? Me pull my shirt out? In the presence of this lady guest? Never!"

But, as you married men well know, I did. And found it physically comfortable but still embarrassing. I still can remember my mother following me around and making me tuck in my shirt-tail. After I acquired the habit I stuck to it. Am I now to return to childhood?

Show of Their Own

The boys in the Army and Navy and Marine corps seem to get quite a deal of entertainment between jobs. Movie stars, name bands, stage comedians, all are traveling around and putting on shows for them. Which is fine, for the routine of a camp is likely to grow mighty dull—and not every soldier cares to shoot craps or listen to the radio.

A letter from Corporal Charles Milazzo, stationed at Camp Gordon, near Augusta, tells about a show the lads of the 22d Infantry put on—with no scenery, no makeup, no nothing but talent. It seems they had plenty of that.

"Grin and Bear It" was the name of the show. Sergeant Walter Bernstein wrote the book and Milazzo confessed to the music and lyrics. The show went over in a big way and two of the songs have been grabbed for commercial publication.

Most of the cast were professional or ex-professionals, drafted from the stage. But also several Augusta girls were called in and Milazzo said they made big hits.

Only kick registered by Milazzo concerns the lack of a military band, which some camps have. The music for the show came from one lone piano.

"I'll bet the boys had a lot of fun. More than they would have had from watching an all-professional touring company."

O. Clair Waters, assistant to the president of the Atlanta Gas Light Company, received a commission as major yesterday in the Georgia State Guard, and was assigned to headquarters as chief of staff.

Upon the organization of the Georgia State Guard in 1940, Major Waters was commissioned a second lieutenant and organized a guard unit in Avondale. In May, 1941, he was named to captain and assigned to headquarters as assistant G-3, a training instructor for the guard.

He has been the head of the gas company defense organization since its formation in 1940, and is now state chairman of the gas utility section of civilian defense organization. Before his appointment as assistant to the president, Major Waters was general superintendent of the gas company.

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## Good Morning

By LOUIE D. NEWTON

SAN ANTONIO. — Yesterday I was writing about our trip down here. One thing I must go back to in today's column, and that is the matter of the heavy rains which they have had in Texas recently.

We saw much evidence of this from the time we reached Texas, but as the day passed, it was more noticeable. When we got near Trinity river, the train, already running slow enough, dropped back to five miles an hour, and that was quite fast enough. The river is some 10 miles wide now, and the water, at times, was up on the tracks. They tell us they have had more rain this year than in any year in the memory of the oldest citizens.

Another thing I should like to mention about Texas are these white-face cattle. They really have got them this year. I wonder how many thousand fine cattle we saw on that trip from Houston to San Antonio last Friday afternoon. San Antonio is as interesting as ever. It is full of soldiers, but it is San Antonio right on. We didn't lose much time, after arrival at our hotel, in making our way to the Rio Vista, one of the historic Mexican restaurants in San Antonio. The place is owned by Mrs. B. T. Stephens, and all the old-timers remember her place.

We enjoyed the chili con queso, tamales, chili con carne, sopa de arroz, enchiladas, frijoles, tortillas, refritos, cafe, and pineapple. It is all right about once every year or two, but I wouldn't care for it oftener than that.

Leaving the Rio Vista, we took a stroll along the San Antonio river, which winds in and out of the streets of the city. During the mayorship of Mr. Maverick, the WPA spent millions of dollars beautifying the river, and it is today one of the show places of the country. I have never seen finer landscaping, and the sky-blue water of the winding river, bordered with many, many blooming red, yellow and green shrubbery, with rare masonry in native rock and stone formations, together with a number of exquisite statues combine to present a perfect picture.

Waters Is Made Major in Guard

O. Clair Waters, assistant to the president of the Atlanta Gas Light Company, received a commission as major yesterday in the Georgia State Guard, and was assigned to headquarters as chief of staff.

Upon the organization of the Georgia State Guard in 1940, Major Waters was commissioned a second lieutenant and organized a guard unit in Avondale. In May, 1941, he was named to captain and assigned to headquarters as assistant G-3, a training instructor for the guard.

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# House Committee Votes To Increase Income Tax Rates

WASHINGTON, May 19.—(AP)—An increase in the normal income tax rate for individuals from 4 per cent to 6 per cent was approved by the House Ways and Means committee today along with steeply-increased surtaxes, the two designed to yield \$2,750,000,000 in new revenue.

## F.D.R. Indicates European AEF Will Be Swelled

### President Hopes There Will Be More Going Across in Future.

WASHINGTON, May 19.—(AP)—President Roosevelt implied at a press conference today that additional American troops might be sent to Europe, increasing the forces which were augmented over the weekend by the largest American troop movement of the war.

Asked to comment on the new expeditionary force which landed in Ireland, Mr. Roosevelt remarked that the operation was carried out successfully and he hoped there would be more in the future.

"Does that mean more troops?" he was asked.

Well, he replied, there is a sort of implication in his words. He was told by a reporter there had been reports of a feeling in Australia that, with the heavy reinforcement of the American forces in Ireland the southwest Pacific was being ignored. But the chief executive said he had never heard of anything like that and knew nothing about it.

### ARNALL TO SPEAK.

COLUMBUS, Ga., May 19.—(AP)—Attorney General Ellis Arnall will be the speaker at the annual Youth Day service to be held here May 29, climaxing the eighth annual Youth Day celebration.

## IT IS TRUE! HEAR

—in spite of deafness

Aurex has made good hearing possible in a majority of the most difficult cases. Write for booklet.

AUREX-ATLANTA CO.  
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AUREX HELPS YOU HEAR WELL



MEN WHO OWN DIAMOND MINES AND MAYBE A CASTLE OR TWO MAY ONCE HAVE SPENT BIG MONEY FOR WHISKEY. BUT MIGHTY FEW DO THIS NOW. MANY OF THEM DRINK MATTINGLY & MOORE, BECAUSE IT'S MILD AND IT'S MELLOWER THAN MANY MORE EXPENSIVE BRANDS.

The best of 'em is M&M



MATTINGLY & MOORE BLENDED WHISKEY  
80 proof—80% grain neutral spirits. Frankfort Distilleries, Inc., Louisville & Baltimore.



**NEW ACCOUNTANT LEADERS**—The Atlanta chapter of the National Association of Cost Accountants last night announced election of new officers at a meeting in the Atlanta Athletic Club. The officers are, left to right, D. A. Ratliff, president; C. D. Harrison, retiring president; J. R. Walters, secretary; Kenneth T. Rudd, vice president; and C. M. Cate, vice president.

## State Did Job, Vets Assured Evans Got Pay, Of Guard Duty Says Witness At Bell Plant

**Glover's Lawyer Told Ex-Service Men To Be To Be Ready For Trial Within 3 Days.**

Dr. Hiram W. Evans received \$1,529.30 for spreading emulsified asphalt on a road at Bowdon, Ga., but the State Highway Department actually did the work, it was brought out yesterday by Special Prosecutor James A. Branch in examining A. B. Braden, president of an emulsified asphalt company, testifying in the trial of the former imperial wizard of the Ku Klux Klan.

Evans, jointly indicted with former Governor E. D. Rivers and O. G. Glover, former state purchasing agent, are charged with conspiracy to defraud the state.

### Glover Gets Notice.

After Braden's testimony, Solicitor General John A. Boykin formally notified Paul Carpenter, representing J. G. Glover, indicted on three charges of conspiracy and one of embezzlement, to have his client ready for trial within three days. Glover had demanded trial during the May-June term.

Braden testified he included the cost of spreading an order of asphalt received by him through C. M. Smith, an agent of asphalt companies, in the price he made to the state, and identified a check for paying the material made out to the Empire Construction Company and indorsed by H. W. Evans.

Hal Lindsay and H. A. Allen, of defense counsel, objected to the testimony on the grounds that it was immaterial, prejudicial and having nothing to do with the indictment relating to sand asphalt on which Dr. Evans is at present being tried. Judge Virlyn Moore, presiding, overruled the objection.

Braden further testified that, during a visit to Evans, made at the request of C. M. Smith, Evans offered to represent his company in Georgia.

"I prefer to sell direct to the state," Braden said he replied. "If you don't sell through me, you won't sell to the state at all," he quoted Evans as saying.

Braden added that he told Dr. Evans that in that case he would do no more business in Georgia.

On cross-examination Lindsay brought out that neither the invoice nor the purchase order from the State Highway Department indicated that the asphalt for the Bowdon project was to be laid by any agency but the highway department. Braden said he had not seen the purchase order and acted on telephonic instructions from Smith.

### Home Stored Gasoline Causes Dublin Fire

DUBLIN, Ga., May 19.—Firemen here Monday reported their first blaze from stored gasoline on private premises since gasoline rationing went into effect, and announced that an inspection to uncover any similar hazards would be undertaken at once.

The fire destroyed a garage at a residence on Stonewall street.

### "CHAFE-GUARD" YOUR FEET

Get cooling protection against chafe by treating your tender feet to a soothing rub with Mexican Heat Powder. Costs little.

### YOU CAN STILL GET GLASSES On Easy Credit Terms

BUY NOW—BEFORE PRICES RISE

It is still not too late to get needed glasses on easy credit payments. Pay a little down, a little each week. No interest, no carrying charges, no co-signers. No extra cost or embarrassment. We trust you.

Our prices have not gone up—yet. When our present stocks of materials are depleted prices will necessarily go up. Call at once for our fine "DIXIE" complete glasses with TORIC lenses and gold-filled mountings, for far or near, at our new low factory price, on prescription of licensed doctor.

15-DAY FREE TRIAL!

Convince yourself by 15-day actual test, at our risk, that this is the biggest bargain you ever had. Perfect satisfaction guaranteed, or no cost.

80 Peachtree St., N. W., at 9th St. Open Sat. Nights to 8 P. M. STORES IN PRINCIPAL CITIES

FOUNDED 1897

NATIONAL OPTICAL

LOWEST FACTORY PRICES

520

Cap. 1942

I went to salute the lieutenant this morning, but I missed!

## Ration Center Is Ironing Out Gasoline Kinks

### Fevered Chaos Is Giving Way To Outward Show of Order.

By LAMAR Q. BALL.

An outward show of order had emerged from a state of fevered chaos at the Atlanta Rationing Center yesterday.

The lines were short and thin on the second floor of 86 Edgewood avenue. The tumult and the shouting had died and Charles J. Currie, the captain and the king of Fulton county's rationing, had departed for the golf course in quest of a badly needed breath of fresh air.

Upstairs at 86 Edgewood, thin streams of befogged and bewildered humans trickled toward the desks where befogged and bewildered clerks mopped their damp brows and wondered when they'd get time to grab a bit of lunch.

The lessening of the lines yesterday meant only that the floor space of 86 Edgewood—one flight up—was capable of handling them. The day before they had stretched back down the stairs, out into Edgewood, avenue and across to the street where the beautiful fountain plays in front of the City auditorium.

### Needs Real Swing.

A philosophical telephone artisan hovered over the switchboard, running temporary lines to desks placed temporarily by the men and women who were trying to adjust themselves to the routine of a business not old enough to be capable of routine.

"I really could do a swell job," said the telephone man, "if someone knew where the telephones are wanted."

But nobody knew.

Everybody's experimenting until the work can develop into a real swing.

Up to the desks wound the senseless lines of persons who felt as though life was not worth living without more gasoline.

Along the edge of the walls were the tire ration clerks and the sugar ration clerks—with little to do.

No one has the nerve to ask for a tire today. Very few have any more than the quantities of sugar they're getting.

But this gasoline is something else.

### Weekly Plead Cases.

Gasoline has mugged its way in ahead of bread as the staff of life.

"You mean to say you ride 35 miles to work every day?" asked the clerk. The man nodded.

No one is hard-boiled in the presence of a rationing officer. The toughest-looking men plead their cases in meek and scarcely audible whispers. The rationing clerk is treated with the deference due a justice of the supreme court.

"But, I'll lose my job," the plaintiff stutters, with tears in his eyes. Then, he seems amazed when the clerk looks up at him sympathetically. Most of the clerks in the newly organized rationing center know what it means to lose a job.

"Well, let's see—"

The line moves on—inches by inch.

In the center of it yesterday afternoon was the newly elected Bishop John Moore Walker, of the Diocese of Atlanta of the Episcopal church.

### Bishop Gets An "X"

"How much gasoline do you expect to use for pleasure?" the bishop was asked.

"Not a drop," said the ecclesiast, emphatically.

He got an X-card, but the case-hardened clerk made him show his registration certificate and other material just to establish that he really was the bishop-elect.

The clerks accept no one's word for anything. Everything has to be proved.

There in the line are the frightened women, who ask timidly for anything—just to get to market and they get an A-card;

Traveling salesmen who argue that they must cover unestimated miles and are told, in reply, that they'll have to figure closer than that—"Just take this case over to Mr. So-and-So, you'll find him over against that side wall;

Folk who live out in the country and need to drive miles to get to the nearest street car and then have to transfer a couple of times to get to their job.

They all get sympathetic treatment though—from clerks who are working 12 hours a day until the thing gets organized and started.



**NAVY RELIEF PLAY**—The Atlanta Theater Guild will present "Lady of Letters" at 8:30 o'clock tonight at the Atlanta Woman's Club for the benefit of the Navy Relief Society. The cast was hard at work in the last rehearsal last night. Left to right are Emmie Bolton, Julia Sewell and Joe Graham Reeves.

## Delay Ordered 3 Pupils Drown In Reduction Near Demorest Of Power Rates While on Picnic

DEMOREST, Ga., May 19.—News of the drowning at a nearby mill of three Demorest seventh grade school children on a picnic celebrating the approach of vacation time plunged this town in sadness today. The victims were Sarah Jane Haslett, Gordon Foster and Hazel Deaton, all about 12 years old.

Accompanied by their teacher, the 18 members of the seventh grade of Demorest grammar school yesterday went on an outing to Hershams mill, on the Soque river, three miles from Demorest. Some of the children went wading about 2:30 o'clock this afternoon, among them Sarah Jane Haslett.

Suddenly she stepped into water about 12 feet deep. Her screams attracted the other children. Like a little hero, Gordon Foster plunged into the water to her rescue. He was unable to save her and was going under himself when Hazel Deaton went to the aid of both. She, too, was dragged under water by the struggles of the other two. Before help could arrive, all three had drowned.

The commission pointed out that higher operating costs and taxes cut heavily into the company's earnings last year and added that, because of wartime limitations on sales and construction, the company could not increase sales sufficiently to offset a new burden.

### To Amuse Us Today

#### Downtown Theaters

CAPITOL—"To the Shores of Tripoli," with Randolph Scott, John Payne, Maureen O'Hara, etc. at 1:45, 4:15, 7:45, 9:15. Shorts: "Hunting Dogs at Work," "Superman," "News: Students for Navy," "From Dahlgren, Ga."

FOX—"Keep the Wild Wind," with Robert Preston, Susan Hayward, Paulette Goddard, etc. at 1:45, 4:15, 7:45, 9:15. Shorts: "Popeye cartoon and musical News: 'Rationing of Gas.'"

LOEW'S GRAND—"Tortilla Flat," with Spencer Tracy, Hedy Lamarr, John Garfield, etc. at 1:15, 2:22, 4:31, 7:20 and 9:40. Shorts: "Dog Trouble," cartoon and "Packing Parade," News: "Freakness."

RIALTO—"The Wife Takes a Flyer," with Joan Bennett, Franchot Tone, etc. at 1:15, 3:25, 5:35, 7:45 and 9:15. Shorts: "Hell's Angels," class at Dahlgren, Ga., and Constitution's Music Festival.

ROXY—"True to the Army," with Judy Canova and Jerry Colonna, etc. at 12:12, 2:07, 4:02, 5:57, 7:52 and 9:47. News and short subjects.

RHODES—"Rio Rita," with Abbott and Costello, John Carroll, Kathryn Grayson, etc. News and short subjects.

ATLANTA—"Golden Hoods" and "Border Patrol." CAMBO—"Never Give a Sucker an Even Break," "Timberland Terror," "CENTER," "Glamorous Boy," and "Bad Men of Missouri."

#### Night Spots

NEW SOUTH CLUB—Dining and dancing each Friday and Saturday night from 9 to 12.

ANSLEY HOTEL—Rainbow Roof—George Wald and his orchestra featuring Eugene Webster and Floyd Brown. Dancing nightly from 7:30 o'clock.

HENRY GRADY—Paradise Roof—Eddie Camden and his orchestra and the Poll-Mor Girls. Three shows nightly from 7:30 until midnight.

WESTERLY GARDENS—Nu Nu Chastain and his orchestra playing nightly from 7:45 to 12:30 o'clock.

BILTMORE HOTEL—Empire Room—Bob Roberts and the Four Senators playing nightly.

#### Neighborhood Theaters

ALPHA—"When a Man's a Man," and "Zis-boom-bah."

AMERICAN—"The Devil Pays Off," with Edward Bromberg.

AVONDALE—"They Dared Not Love," and "Swing It Soldier."

BANKHEAD—"New Wine," with Binnie Barnes.

BROOKHAVEN—"One Foot in Heaven," with Fredric March.

BUCKHEAD—"The Little Foxes," with Bette Davis.

CASCADE—"A Thousand Horsemen," with "The Fighting Anzacs."

COLLEGE PARK—"The Flame of New Orleans," with Marlene Dietrich.

DECATUR—"Banjo on My Knee," with DeKalb-40.

DEKALB-40—"A Thousand Horsemen," with "The Fighting Anzacs."

EAST POINT—"Kathleen," with Shirley Temple.

EMORY—"Married Bachelor," with Robert Young.

EUCALYPT—"The Tropics," with Constance Bennett.

EMPIRE—"Gentleman at Heart," with "Nagari Fair."

FAIRFAX—"Blackout," with Conrad Veidt.

FAIRVIEW—"New Wine," with Ilona Massey.

FULTON—"Sailors on Leave," with William Lundigan.

GARDEN HILLS—"Cadet Girl," with Carol Landis.

GORDON—"Blues in the Night," with Priscilla Lane.

GROVE—"Flying Cadets," with Jean Parker.

KIRKWOOD—"Date with the Falcon," and "Mr. and Mrs. North."

LITTLE POINTS—"Confirm or Deny," with Don Ameche.

MADISON—"Bedtime Story," with Loteta.

PALACE—"The Great Dictator" and "Academy Awards."

PEACHTREE—"Among the Living," with Albert Decker.

PLAZA—"Ride 'Em Cowboy," with Abbott and Costello.

PONCE DE LEON—"Bad Men of Missouri," and "Weekend for Three."

RUSSELL—"Blues in the Night," with Priscilla Lane.

SYLVAN—"Shanghai Gesture," with Gene Tierney.

TECHWOOD—"Suspicion," with Joan Fontaine.

TEMPLE—"Small Town Deb," with Jane Withers.

WEST EX—"Playmates" and "The Kid From Kansas."

#### Colored Theaters

81—"Tuxedo Junction" and "Let's Go College!"

ASHBY—"Lady From Cheyenne," with Robert Preston.

HARLEM—"Time Out for Rhythm" and "Texas Renegades."

LINCOLN—"Kid from Kansas" and "Charlie Chan in Rio."

ROYAL—"So Time from Kansas" and "The Spy Smasher."

STRAND—"Six Shooting Sheriff" and "Royal Mounted Police."

## Ramspeck Raps Press, Radio in Augusta Speech

### Swainsboro Postmaster Named Head of State Association.

AUGUSTA, Ga., May 19.—(AP)—The nation's press and radio are going to present facts "to the public in a fair way," declared Robert Ramspeck, Georgia congressman from Decatur, in an address before the Georgia Postmasters' Association.

Ramspeck, addressing the association banquet here last night, charged that there is a definite lack of information coming to the public through news agencies and added they are doing some "rotten reporting on what is going on in Capitol Hill."

He said he realized that a lot of his newspaper friends were not going to like what he said, but this was a free country, "Thank God, and I can say what I please."

Ramspeck, who authored the ill-fated congressional pensions bill, said he didn't mean that the press agencies were failing on the "military side or other matters of censorship, but facts are not presented to the public in a fair way."

"They are undermining the faith of the people in our Democratic form of government," he asserted, "and if that democracy is destroyed then so will the free press."

Declaring that he did not believe in gasoline rationing unless applied equally, the congressman said that no government official should have an "X" card if gasoline was as scarce as the "people are."

He said that he had not received an "X" card.

In business sessions yesterday, postmasters elected D. E. Flanders, of Swainsboro, as president of the association, succeeding L. J. McPhaul, of Doerun.

Other officers included Charles Brumby, of Cedarturn, first vice president; C. F. Reynolds, of Mayfield, second vice president; A. H. Harvey, of Thomaston, third vice president, and Mrs. Rosa Lindsey, of Irwinton, was re-elected secretary-treasurer. W. M. Denton, of Dalton, and Mrs. Mary Martin, of Helena, were named delegates from Georgia to the National Association convention.

### PLAZA NOW PLAYING

BUD ABBOTT & LOU COSTELLO IN "RIDE 'EM COWBOY"

BROOKHAVEN WED. THURS. PHONE CH. 9156

"One Foot in Heaven"

GORDON Today-Thursday

"BLUE IN THE NIGHT"

PRISCILLA BETTY RICHARD LANE FIELD WHOF

RHODES DOORS OPEN

BUD ABBOTT & LOU COSTELLO

"RIO RITA"

Starts Thurs.

"Joe Smith, American"

Starring Robert Young

RIALTO Now Playing

Joan Bennett Franchot Tone

"THE WIFE TAKES A FLYER"

LOEW'S NOW PLAYING

Spencer Tracy-Lamarr

John GARFIELD

"TORTILLA FLAT"

MORGAN M-G-M Cartoon

"DOG TROUBLE"

BOB ROBERTS' 4 SENATORS

On the Beautiful Biltmore Terrace

Dine and Dance In the Open

No Cover Charge Minimum \$1.00

ATLANTA BILTMORE

ATLANTA'S FINEST THEATRES

Direction Lucas & Jenkins

FOX NOW

Thousands of Atlanta's Greatest Spectacle

"REAP THE WILD WIND"

in Technicolor WITH ALL-STAR CAST

MA. 5133

ROXY NOW PLAYING!

"TRUE TO THE ARMY"

With JUDY CANOVA PLUS MARCH OF TIME

WA. 8730

CAPITOL HELD OVER!

"To the Shores of Tripoli"

With Randolph Scott

Maureen O'Hara

Starts Friday!

"Always in My Heart"

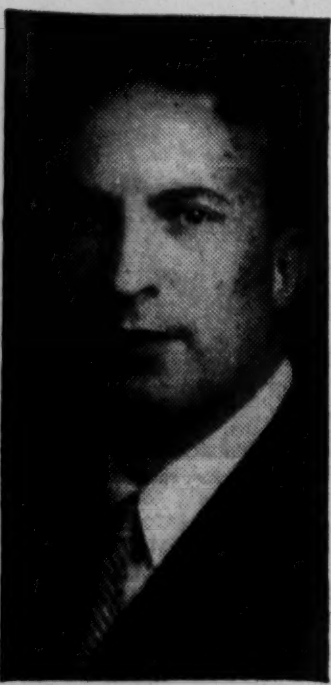
and with GLORIA WARREN

Brown's New Singing Stars



## Pegging of Salaries Seen as Next Move In Fight on Inflation

WASHINGTON, May 19.—(AP)—The government's anti-inflation counsellors are considering tighter wage controls, possibly by calling a halt to wage increases for persons now getting more than some specified minimum.



**BANK PRESIDENT**—John E. Oliver yesterday was elected president of the Georgia Savings Bank & Trust Company. Oliver joined the bank staff in 1917 as a teller.

## Oliver Elected Head Georgia Savings Bank

Joined Staff of Institution in 1917 as Teller.

John E. Oliver, who joined the staff in 1917 as a teller, yesterday was elected president of the Georgia Savings Bank & Trust Company.

The directors elected Oliver, who had served as vice president, to succeed George M. Brown, founder and president of the bank. Brown died Friday.

George M. Brown III, grandson of the founder, was made assistant secretary and treasurer.

Other officers are R. E. Gormley, vice president; C. E. Hunter, secretary and treasurer; and Frankton E. Ellis, trust officer.

Oliver joined the savings bank, the oldest in Atlanta, 18 years after it was founded in 1899. He was born and reared in Atlanta, attending the public schools here and the University of Georgia.

Oliver was a student cadet in Navy aviation during the last war. He played on the Atlanta Athletic Club's championship basketball team during the early 1920's.

He is a member of Chi Phi fraternity, Piedmont Driving Club and the Rotary Club of Atlanta.

Chairman William H. Davis, of the War Labor Board, disclosed that a committee of four was studying the necessity of a new presidential directive to deal with the question of increases granted by employers without resort to official mediation machinery. The directive, he hinted, might go so far as to take from management discretionary powers to grant increases above a specified income bracket.

Davis said at a press conference that the board's stabilization machinery has functioned only when an employer balked on wage demands, but in many cases, for a number of reasons, employers were not resisting demands.

Citing Canada's wage controls Davis said:

"We might say we don't want any wage increases except for those getting below \$25 a week."

He said he used the Canadian standard as an illustration and not necessarily as his view of a standard wage in the United States. He reiterated he regarded absolute freezing as "a very tragic thing, because it would bear down heavily on the lower income groups."

The Labor Board chairman also mentioned the possibility of industry-wide stabilization agreements. He cited the recent wage adjustment for shipyard workers as a possible pattern for implementing the President's mandate to stabilize wages.

The group studying the question of voluntary wage increases consists of Secretary of Labor Perkins, Price Administrator Henderson, Paul C. McNutt, chairman of the War Manpower Commission, and Davis.

Their job, said Davis, is "to tackle the problem of wage increases where there is no dispute. The question is whether we need a further directive and, if so, what form it should take."

He said they were directed to confer with labor spokesmen in making their study.

The Labor Board chairman said a "typical case problem" was the aircraft industry in southern California. Two companies, he said, had made inquiries indicating they were willing to raise wages.

Hypothetical Case. At another point in the conference he told newsmen there were a number of reasons why employers would grant wage increases voluntarily.

"There are employers," he said, "who give wage increases to avoid a union security clause. Others may not want to enter into negotiations at all when there is no union in the plant now." As a hypothetical case Davis referred to the employer who says "I'll give them an increase and shut the mouths of the agitators."

Secretary Perkins reported in her monthly statement that average hourly earnings of wage earners in manufacturing industries rose 0.7 per cent from mid-February to mid-March to reach a level of 80.9 cents.

Hourly earnings in durable goods manufacturing rose 0.6 per cent to a level of 89.9 cents, while the increase for nondurable goods was 0.7 per cent to a level of 70.6 cents. The increase in average hourly earnings since March, 1941, was 16.1 per cent for all manufacturing.

Average hours worked reached 42.5 for all manufacturing industries (a rise of 5.5 per cent over March, 1941), 44.7 in the durable goods (7.1 per cent above March, 1941), and 39.8 hours in nondurable goods (3 per cent above March, 1941).

She reported three important war industries were working more than 50 hours per week per wage earner. These were machine tools, machine tool accessories and screw-machine products.

Wage increases from February 15 to March 15 averaging 7.9 per cent were received by approximately 205,000 wage earners in 814 manufacturing establishments reporting increases to the Bureau of Labor Statistics.



**LET'S RAISE ROOSEVELT'S SALARY!**—Corporal Woodrow Wilson Tucker, who learned how to orate as a page in the Georgia legislature, leads the "Raise-for-Roosevelt" rally at Key Field, Miss. Tucker is from Hapeville. The rally was the result of the proposed raise in pay for soldiers, personnel at Key Field organizing a nonmilitary club to get more money for F. D. R. "We can't promote the president, because he's already commander-in-chief, so let's add some salary," the soldiers said.



**AND THE CROWD CHEERED**—The crowd cheered loud and long when Corporal Tucker called for double or nothing at the rally to hike President Roosevelt's salary. "It's a horse-and-buggy day salary," shouted Tucker.

## Bandit Shoots Salesman In Far Behind Liquor Store

Robber Flees, Chased By 14 City Policemen.

A Negro bandit shot and wounded Robert Norman Thackston, 43-year-old whiskey store clerk of 98 Baker street, N. E., in a daring holdup within half a block of city police headquarters late last night.

The Negro fled down Piedmont avenue as 14 policemen, who heard the shot, raced from headquarters to the whiskey store, located at the corner of Decatur street and Piedmont avenue.

Thackston was shot "through the arm and body. He was still on his feet when the policemen reached the scene and he calmly told them, "I've been shot."

Police quoted Thackston as saying the Negro came in the store with a pistol in his hand. No money was obtained, police said. Thackston's condition was reported "fair" at Grady hospital.

George Smith, 22-year-old Negro of an Edgewood avenue address, and Lamar Jones, another Negro, of a Pulliam street address, were arrested and lodged at police station on charges of suspicion.

**Murder Indictment Returned in Crash**  
Joe Lee Bishop, 17, of 1133 Arlington avenue, S. W., alleged driver of the automobile which crashed into another at Woodward and Crew streets last Thursday night with the result that Mrs. William J. Keaton, of Douglasville, Ga., was killed and six members of her family injured, was indicted on a charge of murder yesterday by the Fulton county grand jury.

The indictment charges that, "with malice aforethought, he assaulted Mrs. Keaton with a dangerous weapon, an automobile." Other indictments charging larceny of automobiles were returned against Bishop, Lewis Ellis

## Senator Davis Far Behind GOP Regular

Pennsylvania Primary to Select Candidates for Governor.

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., May 19.—(AP)—United States Senator James J. Davis, who never lost a political race in his rise from the steel mills to Labor Secretary under three Presidents, tonight trailed far behind Major General Edward Martin, the organization candidate, for the Republican nomination for Governor of Pennsylvania.

In the Democratic contest, State Auditor General F. Clair Ross led Judge Ralph H. Smith, of Pittsburgh, with Luther A. Harr, Bituminous Coal Consumers' counsel, running third.

Returns for Governor gave: Republican 1,200 of 8,124 districts, including 361 from Philadelphia and nine from Allegheny-Pittsburgh: Martin—104,325; Davis—69,722.

Democratic—1,055 districts, including 361 from Philadelphia and 14 from Allegheny: Ross—43,828; Smith—24,370; Harr—7,035.

Martin led by almost two to one in Philadelphia where the G. O. P. organization—the state committee and the administration of Governor Arthur H. James—was strongest. A great portion of steel-producing Pittsburgh, where Davis always has been popular, was unreported.

The Ross-Smith fight carried on for the third straight primary a feud between U. S. Senator Joseph F. Guffey and David L. Lawrence, national committeeman. Guffey backed Smith; Lawrence was behind Ross, who also was endorsed by former Governor George H. Earle, retired diplomat now serving with the U. S. Navy as a lieutenant commander.

Holder, Ralph Boatright, Raymond Cox, Thomas Morrow and Morris Collins.

## Two Atlanta Students Win Essay Prizes

Evelyn Elkon, Charles Marsh Are Second, Third Placers.

Evelyn Elkon, student at Girls' High school, Atlanta, won second place in Georgia with her essay on "What Inter-American Co-operation Means to My Country," in a nation-wide contest. Charles Marsh, of North Fulton High, placed third. Miss Elkon will receive a \$25 prize and Marsh will be given a silver medal.

First place was won by Margie Greiner, of Savannah High school. She will compete with other state winners for the national prize of \$50, and a \$6,000 four-year scholarship.

The three winners were picked from 54 contestants. Best papers from the states are judged by the governing board of the Pan-American Union. Dr. M. D. Collins, state school superintendent, said that the papers emphasized the military, cultural, economic and political advantages to be gained from close co-operation with South American countries.

## May 30 Named 'Poppy Day' Here

Atlantans will be given an opportunity to aid disabled veterans of the last World War by buying poppies on May 30, Mrs. Charles Vocals, general chairman of Veterans of Foreign Wars, Greater Atlanta Post No. 390, said yesterday.

Funds raised by the sale of poppies, made by disabled veterans, will go to those incapacitated in the first war and to the home maintained for orphans of veterans, Mrs. Vocals said.

Sorority leaders at Oglethorpe, Georgia Rainbow Girls, Girls' Sunday School class of Capitol Avenue Baptist church and other patriotic girls' organizations will sell poppies.

**ELECTED TO HARVARD CLUB.** Harvard's Chancery Club recently elected to membership Omar F. Elder Jr., son of Dr. and Mrs. Omar F. Elder, of Muscogee avenue. The club is one of the two social organizations in Harvard law school. Graduated with honors from North Fulton High school, Elder received his BA from Emory in 1940. He holds an ensign's commission in the United States Naval Reserve.

## Guarded by Jews, 'Hardship' Suffered by Germans in U. S.

VICHY, France, May 19.—(AP)—Heinz Cramer, former representative in New York of DNB, German news agency, declared in an interview published today in the Pariser Zeitung that Jewish soldiers and officers "had been allowed to guard Aryan Germans" at Camp Upton, on Long Island, while they were awaiting passage home.

Cramer said that the Germans had Negro guards when they first were rounded up on Ellis Island, New York. The DNB man gave his interview in Lisbon, where he and other Axis diplomats and citizens arrived last week en route home.

## Atlanta Girl New Editor of College Paper

Patricia Barbour To Direct 'Quadrangle,' LaGrange Yearbook.

SPECIAL TO THE CONSTITUTION. LAGRANGE, Ga., May 19.—Patricia Barbour, of Atlanta, has been elected editor of the Quadrangle, college yearbook of LaGrange College, for the next term.

Other officers on the staff include Betty Lester, of Amsterdam, associate editor; Clara Frances Carley, of LaGrange, business manager; Juanita Stone, of Athens, art director; Mary Carter, of Miami, Fla., literary director; Kathryn Hayes, of Madison, photographic editor; Barbara Jackson, of LaGrange, advertising manager; Sara Funderburk, of LaGrange, assistant advertising manager; Louise Barrett, of Cedartown, circulation manager.

LAGRANGE, Ga., May 19.—The commencement play at LaGrange College, to be presented on May 29, takes on special significance this year of war as the "Curtain Raisers," dramatic club at the college, announces all profits above expenses will be donated to the USO.

The play, "Stage Door," by Ferber and Kaufman, will be directed by Miss Irene Arnett, head of the dramatic department, and

will include among leading members of the cast: Melba Keeble, of Hogsenville; Hilda Lamkin, of Augusta; Sara Veatch, of Newnan; Sydney Jolly, of Cartersville; Virginia Carpenter, of Augusta; Virginia Prugason, of Hogsenville; Patricia Barbour, of Atlanta; Memory Sutherland, of New York city; Paula Copeland, of Atlanta, and Clara Frances Carley, of LaGrange.

**KIWANIS HEAR KENNEDY.** Atlanta Kiwanis Club's luncheon meeting yesterday at the Ansley hotel was addressed by Fred Kennedy, district governor, of Augusta. Kennedy spoke on the duties and responsibilities of Kiwanis and other civic organizations in war time.

**SLOW MADE**

This whisky is 5 years old.

**TOM MOORE**

Champion Whisky

★ Tom Moore "slow-made" bourbon is better whisky, because it is distilled by the unimpaired method that has long produced Kentucky's finest, smoothest whiskeys. 86 Proof

WM JAMESON & CO. Inc. N.Y.

**HEY, JOE! Look who's bringing your breakfast!**



**THE LAMB:** I suppose I do owe you an explanation! I am here to remind you of a pleasant and gentler way of dealing with that little trouble of yours.

**JOE:** If it's a better way to correct constipation you can name your price.

**THE LAMB:** I ask no reward. But if you are one of those people with normal intestines who are troubled with constipation due to lack of "bulk" in your diet, KELLOGG'S ALL-BRAN will not only correct the cause of the trouble, but will do it pleasantly and gently, too!

**JOE:** Gently, eh? That's for me! Let's have the rest of the story.

**THE LAMB:** Look—it's like this: Many medicinal laxatives prod the intestines into action, or draw moisture into them from other parts of the body. But not ALL-BRAN! It works principally on the contents of the colon; helps you to have easy and normal elimination.

**JOE:** Well, I'll be! But, look here, lamb—you haven't said anything about how ALL-BRAN tastes.

**THE LAMB:** Why, I thought everybody knew how good it is! It's now improved, golden-soft and doubly delicious. If you want to "Join the Regulars," just eat it often and drink plenty of water.

**GENTLE AS A LAMB**

For people with normal intestines who are troubled with constipation due to lack of "bulk" in the diet



## HEADIN' THE HIT PARADE



**Carstairs White Seal**  
BLENDED WHISKY 46 & 47 Proof. 72% Grain Neutral Spirits.  
Carstairs Bros. Distilling Co., Inc., Baltimore, Md.

Early on the Pocketbook

**Thursday Special**

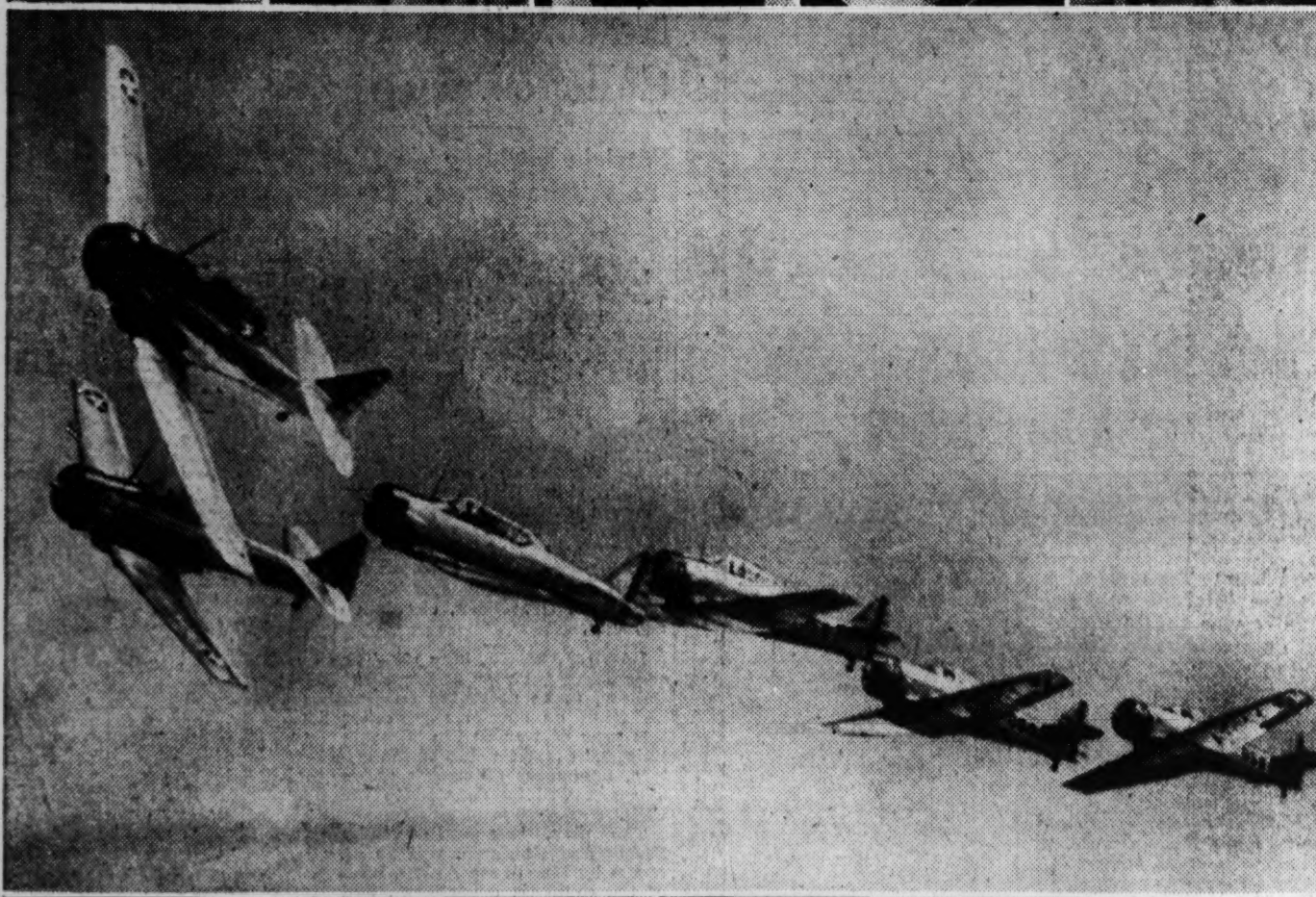
**DINNER**

**65¢**

**PEACOCK ALLEY**

French and Spring





## Sailor Escapes Davy Jones for Reunion Here

Seafaring Brothers Meet After One Is Reported Lost.

By SARAH WILKERSON.  
It wasn't a battle down on Pryor street yesterday morning, but it was a repercussion of Pearl Harbor.  
A policeman saw a scramble and rushed up.  
"What's the fight about?" he asked.  
"Fight nothing," answered Howard Farmer, who was busy pummeling away. "This is my brother—Bill Farmer."  
"He is the brother that I thought was feeding the fishes in Davy Jones' locker."  
Howard had been home a week, after leaving a tanker in New York. No word had been received from Bill, who was last reported on a tanker sunk in the Pearl Harbor raid. Howard was sipping a drink in a Pryor street cafe with his brother, Herschel Farmer, when Bill walked in.

**Were Newsboys.**  
The two brothers live at 431 Central avenue and were Constitution newsboys before joining the Merchant Marine. Their father, James Otis Farmer, now sells papers for The Constitution. Mrs. Bessie Farmer, mother of the boys, whom they fondly call "our strawberry blonde," is proud of her two hardy sons.  
Bill's ship was in Pearl Harbor when the attack came, December 7, and went down when struck by a bomb.  
"I was standing by the machinegun when it happened," he said. "When I got hit, I didn't know anything for awhile. I came to for a minute and tried to reach the machinegun, but I passed out again. They told me I was the last person alive on the ship. I heard that a hospital ship came up and I was taken off. I woke up in the hospital."

**Carries a Limp.**  
Bill stayed in the hospital in Honolulu for seven weeks. He still carries ugly scars and a limp from his wounds. After he was released he tried to find another ship. He arrived in Nova Scotia a few weeks ago, to find that the ship he was to board had been sunk. Now he's headed for Jacksonville and another ship.  
Howard's ship last was in Calcutta, India.  
"I brought my ship back," he said. "Guess I was pretty lucky. My brother's a fireman and I'm an able-bodied seaman. But the Merchant Marine's the place for both of us."

Howard has seen 21 years' service in the Merchant Marine. He has traveled around the world nine times. Bill has been around twice.



BACK FROM DEATH—Even the police thought something was wrong when Bill Farmer, survivor of the Pearl Harbor raid, and believed dead, walked into a Pryor street cafe yesterday afternoon and was greeted by his brother who had just returned from an Indian ocean cruise. Soon the two will be on their way again to points east, west, north, and south. At the left is Bill, while Howard is on the extreme right. Center is Herschel Farmer, their brother, who is going with them on their next cruise.

## Roberts Attacks School Pay in GEA Journal

Makes No Mention of Being Candidate for Governor.

By the Associated Press.  
Columbus Roberts, former commissioner of agriculture, who reportedly is on the verge of announcing as a candidate for Governor, placed a "paid advertisement" about teachers' salaries in the Georgia Education Association journal yesterday.  
The publication also carries "paid political advertisements" on the same subject by Governor Talmadge and Attorney General Arnall, who already is in the race for the governorship.  
In his advertisement, Roberts made no mention of being a candidate, but he asserted that partisan politicians "have done enough damage to Georgia" and added "let's put a stop to it."

**"Readjustment Imperative."**  
The Journal is the official organ of the Georgia Education Association whose teacher-members are demanding a 25 per cent increase in salaries, retirement pay and federal aid for education.

Titling his advertisement "Jam Yesterday, Jam Tomorrow, But Never Jam Today," Roberts declared "readjustment of teachers' salaries is imperative" and said "the state can provide a minimum of \$3,000,000 additional for teachers' pay in the next appropriation."

Asserting he doubted if the state could do more than that, Roberts said the two factors in the readjustment of salaries are how much living costs mount and how much money is available.  
"But," he went on, the increase must and shall result in paying Georgia teachers at least as much as teachers get in the adjoining states. "If federal funds are available, they will be ample."

**Retirement Plan.**  
Roberts also said that teachers "are entitled to the same measure of social security that other workers now have." He added that a

retirement plan, with the state and the teachers sharing the cost, "can be put in effect without disrupting state finances."

"But," asked Roberts, "will they (referring to partisan politicians) do it, knowing that it would give the teachers of Georgia an opportunity to live free of political domination?"

He prefaced these statements with the assertion that "everybody knows that because of the combination of the war emergency with the previous reckless spending in Georgia, our state revenues are in a bad way; that the state budget is disorganized; that a period of financial stringency is inevitable until the war is over."

Talmadge, in his advertisement, reiterated his previous position that he had paid off overdue teachers' salaries and that he will approve teacher-pay hikes "at the earliest time" that state finances justify it.

**Arnall's Parity Pay.**  
"In case I decide to offer for re-election this year," he said, "I pledge to continue to regard the needs of our schools as of paramount importance and exert every effort to improve and strengthen Georgia's school program."

Arnall, appealing for the support of the teachers, pointed out his program included "parity pay" for teachers and "a sound retirement system." He also reiterated his advocacy of "a public school system and a university system freed from the slimy hands of dictatorial politics."

In a message to the teachers, L. D. Haskew, the new president of the GEA, urged them "to see to it" that officials elected to state office are committed to the association's program. Fifteen thousand copies of the Georgia Education Journal were mailed yesterday.

**HAMMACK TO TALK.**  
F. R. Hammack, special agent from the Federal Bureau of Investigation, will speak to the Atlanta Life Underwriters' Association at its monthly meeting at Rich's tearoom at 12:30 o'clock tomorrow.

**KEEP 'Em Flying—Buy War Bonds and Stamps**  
CARITHERS-WALLACE-COURTENAY  
17 HOUSTON ST., N. E. WA. 9200

## Radio, Phone Jobs Are Open With the Army

Mission From Washington To Explain Set-Up Tomorrow.

All men and women trained in radio and telephone fields are wanted for Army jobs paying \$1,440 to several thousand yearly.

Types of jobs open are for engineers, telephone engineers, engineering aides, radio and telephone repairmen, radio technicians, telephone linemen and cable splicers, meteorologists, physicists, mechanical draftsmen, automobile mechanics, metallurgists, installation men, machinists, and instrument makers.

A special mission from Washington will conduct a meeting in the ballroom of the Biltmore hotel at 7:15 o'clock tomorrow night to explain the types of jobs open. Personal interviews will be given Friday. The time and place of these interviews will be announced at the meeting.

Representatives from the war office and the Civil Service Commission will be present and will approve applications. Colonel Fred G. Miller, of the United States Signal Corps, is in charge of the meeting, and Captain C. O. Dunklee is personnel officer. A release from the War Department said that persons meeting the qualifications would be hired on the spot.

## Were Stomach Ulcer Pains Napoleon's Waterloo?

The great Napoleon who conquered nations was himself a victim of after-eating pains. Those who are distressed with stomach or ulcer pains, indigestion, gas pains, heartburn, burning sensation, bloating and other conditions caused by excess acid should try a 25c box of Udo's Tablets. They must help or money refunded. At drug stores everywhere.—(adv.)

Constitution Want Ads are go-getters for speedy merchandising results.

**PAINT to protect at a saving in cost**  
This Store can help you solve all paint problems easily, economically. Ask to see our exclusive Charn Wallpapers in all price ranges.  
**More Than 100 BEAUTIFUL WALL AND CEILING COLORS**  
For Your Selection  
**DEVORE & RAYNOLDS CO.**  
78 Broad St. MA. 7377

**GEORGIANS GET WINGS**—Eleven Georgia boys will pilot advanced training planes over several training schools in the United States today in their graduation flight for wings. Georgia boys receiving wings are, top, left to right, Lieutenant Newton S. Thomas, of Hapeville; Staff Sergeant Russell R. Farris, of Atlanta; Lieutenant Jack William Litton Jr., of Atlanta; Lieutenant Jack E. Womack, of Atlanta; Lieutenant Rex L. Saffold, of Savannah; bottom, Lieutenant Dan M. Hicky, of Madison; Lieutenant Herbert E. Myers, of Waycross; Lieutenant Sheldon S. Brinson, of Bainbridge; Lieutenant Robert A. Hamrick, of Mount Berry; Lieutenant Walter R. Hardee Jr., of Baxley; Lieutenant Jack D. Ledbetter, of Rome. Center is a group of class 42-E fighter-fliers in formation.

## Germans Execute 15 More Belgians

LONDON, May 19.—(AP)—The Belgian news agency said today that 15 more Belgians had been executed by the Germans, five in reprisal for attempted attacks on German air force headquarters in Brussels. Charges against the others were not known.

To fill an empty house, rent an empty room, telephone WA. 6565.

## Attlee Pledges Offensive to Angry House

Continued From First Page.

age, the chiefs of staffs committee.

Another conservative, Sir Ralph Glyn, dared the wrath of Churchill, his party chief, by shouting across the crowded house:

"Winning the war is more than the reputation of one man."

Sir John Wardlaw-Milne, another conservative, also joined the uprising.

As the debate opened public agitation for invasion of Europe was gathering force, led by Lord Beaverbrook's newspapers.

**Invasion Demand Grows.**  
London's walls were plastered with posters advertising a mass meeting in Trafalgar Square May 24, at which Laborite Emanuel Shinwell is due to call for early dispatch for armies to the continent.

Attlee insisted, "We can have sober confidence in the future," and a reliable military observer outside the house, reflecting this attitude, said:

"For the first time since the outbreak of the war the German general staff finds its armies outnumbered on both east and west. This was accompanied by undeniable proof that the U-boat fleets which have failed to starve Britain also have failed to prevent the transportation of large numbers of American troops across the Atlantic."

Now, this source said, it is possible for the Allies to plan an offensive with at least 20 divisions, 300,000 or more men.

The same individual, though stressing deterioration of the German army as an "important factor," pointed out that it still is "a first-class fighting force."

But because experienced personnel is not so plentiful as before, he said, German air and armored forces will be less effective.

## Use Boric Acid Mixture For Sore Eyes

When eyes are tired, inflamed, burning, itching or sticky, bathe them with Lavoptik, a refreshing mixture of boric acid and other beneficial ingredients. Soothes granulated eyelids. Must help or money refunded. 25 years success. Thousands praise it. Get Lavoptik today. At all drug stores.—(adv.)

## 11 Georgia Boys To Get Wings In Record Class

Mothers, Sweethearts of Fliers To Receive Honorary Insignia.

Mothers and girl friends of Georgians, graduating from army air training schools today, will get honorary wings as the fliers get their wings, according to the custom of the training schools.

Seven schools in the United States will graduate cadets in class 42-E, which includes men from every state in the union. They will take to the air in their formation flight for a graduation ceremony. The cadets are in the largest class in history to be graduated.

Following today's class by a few weeks there will be another graduation of a record-breaking class of bombardiers, the "Hell from Heaven Men," of navigators and flying officers who round out the three-man air crew team.

Georgia men who graduate today are:

Staff Sergeant Russell R. Farris, of 705 Berne street, S. E.; Lieutenant Jack William Litton Jr., 768 Brookridge drive; Lieutenant Jack E. Womack, 603 Willard avenue; Lieutenant Sheldon S. Brinson, Bainbridge; Lieutenant Walter R. Hardee Jr., Baxley.

Lieutenant Newton S. Thomas, 3361 Whitney street, Hapeville; Lieutenant Dan M. Hicky, Madison; Lieutenant Robert A. Hamrick, Mount Berry; Lieutenant Jack D. Ledbetter, Rome; Lieutenant Rex L. Saffold, Savannah, and Lieutenant Herbert R. Myers, Waycross.

## OPA Rent Offices Opened in 4 Cities

While Atlanta landlords still have until June 27 to comply voluntarily with recommendations of National Price Administrator Leon Henderson that rents be reduced to not more than the levels prevailing last March 1, Oscar Strauss, regional OPA administrator, yesterday announced the opening of local rent offices in four southern cities.

Local rent directors, responsible directly to regional headquarters, will open offices shortly in Columbus, Ga., Birmingham and Mobile, Ala., and Wilmington, N. C., to undertake rent control in war housing areas, Strauss announced.

Atlanta is one of the areas given until June 27 to comply voluntarily. If proper reductions are made, Strauss said, there will be no necessity for positive action on the part of the OPA.

## ATTACK ON BRIGHTON. BERLIN (From German Broadcasts), May 19.—(AP)—DNE

today that German bombs hit the railroad station at the English Channel beach resort of Brighton last night in a low-level aerial attack.

## Paroles Received For 20 Convicts

Paroles for 20 prisoners convicted in Fulton county courts were received yesterday by the Georgia Superior court. Four had completed their minimum terms. Those paroled and their sentences follow:

John Goch, 5 to 10 years in 1934; Marshall Moreland, 18 to 20 years in 1934; Willie James Price, 18 to 20 years in 1934; Annie Lee Owens, 10 to 15 years in 1937; Jack Malone, two sentences of 5 to 10 years each in 1934; James Dewberry, 5 to 7 years in 1938; Goldie Lee Kimbrell, 4 years, 3 months and 12 months in 1939; Myron Cornwell, 2 to 3 years and 6 months last January; Grady Pearson, two sentences of 2 to 5 years in 1938; Daniel Lee Bray, 2 to 4 years and 12 months in 1940; J. R. But, 1 to 5 years in 1941; Robert Mabray, 1 year 10 months, and 12 months in 1941; Otis Woodward, 1 year in 1941 and Willie Lee Wilson, 1 year in 1941.

## 15 U. S. Scientists Reach India Safely

CALCUTTA, May 19.—(AP)—Fifteen doctors and scientists of the United States Public Health Service mission who directed malaria control and sanitation for approximately 20,000 workers on the Yunnan-Burma railway have escaped from territory overrun by the Japanese and are awaiting reassignment in India.

The mission, headed by Lieutenant Colonel W. H. Hass, of Memphis, Tenn., had been working since October on the southernmost 300 miles of the 700-mile route which was to link Kuming with Lashio to speed defense supplies to China.

## Civilian Defense Workers To Get 'Identity' Cards

Brigadier General E. G. Peyton, commander of Atlanta civilian defense activities, yesterday informed zone commanders that new identification cards bearing a photograph of the holder will be issued to all qualified civilian defense workers, and advised them to contact headquarters' offices at the city hall for further information.

Several days ago George M. (Pup) Phillips, director for the metropolitan area, told some leaders the staff was overmanned and that men unqualified had been issued identification cards. A revision of the entire identification program is in prospect, it was indicated.

## Easy Way Often Relieves Distress Of ROUND WORMS

Polio and all other diseases of man and beast which are caused by round worms, have no equal in the world. Low complexion and bad breath due to round or thread worms should be treated with Smith's Vermifuge. The very first bottle of Smith's Vermifuge should entirely relieve and make you feel like a new person or animal. Ask your druggist for Smith's Vermifuge today. One box 25c. (Mail order, write: National Chemical Co., Dept. C, Box 204, Atlanta, Ga.)

## "BE SMART!" SAY FERGIE FOX AND MATE, "USE CALVERT, SIR, FOR DRINKS THAT RATE!"



Clear Heads Choose Calvert

THE WHISKEY WITH THE "HAPPY BLENDING"



Calvert Distillers Corp., New York City. BLENDED WHISKEY Calvert "Reserve": 86.8 Proof—65% Grain Neutral Spirits. Calvert "Special": 86.8 Proof—72½% Grain Neutral Spirits.

## John A. White's Home People Commend Him to Atlanta Citizens

Resolved by Fifth Ward Citizens, assembled in O'Keefe Junior High School May 15th, 1942. Councilman John A. White has for many years served the City of Atlanta from the Fifth Ward, in an honest, courageous and progressive manner, and by virtue of his services of which no one can find any wrong-doing of any kind, we believe that he is well qualified to serve the people of Atlanta as Mayor.

He served in World War One with honors in France, and during these times military experience is very valuable in the building and training of civilian defense of which he has been actively engaged and in assisting in the projects pertaining to War and National Defense.

He served as Mayor Pro Tem in 1941, is Chairman of the Finance Committee Council which supervises the spending of over 12 millions of dollars annually, and the city is in fine financial condition. He has sponsored much progressive legislation, and has been successful in securing many needed improvements for the City and Fifth Ward.

He has always been an independent, aligning himself with no factions or groups. We believe with his service, knowledge and experience, along with his honesty and progressiveness, well qualifies him for the place of Mayor in the election to be held May 27th. For the above and many more reasons we, a group of Fifth Ward citizens, hereby respectfully commend him to the voters of his home ward and the entire city, and ask that you give his name careful consideration before casting your vote for Mayor.

Adopted unanimously, May 15th, 1942. (Exact copy).

L. C. PLUNKETT, Chairman; MARTHA SANDERS, Sec.



## Sally Forth

### St. Louis Visitors To Grace Driving Club Summer Opening

♦ ♦ ♦ THE PRESENCE of Adgate Ellis Hill and her intimate friend, Mrs. William Schock, prominent St. Louis socialites, will add luster to the party which heralds the summer opening of the Piedmont Driving Club on May 26. They arrive in Atlanta on that date to visit Mildred and Ewell Gay at their Powers Ferry road farm. Adgate is the daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. William D. Ellis, and is Ewell Gay's attractive mother. Her legion of Atlanta friends reluctantly released her to St. Louis when she married Walker Hill several years ago. She is just as popular in her adopted home as she was in Atlanta, the city where she was born and reared.

Mrs. Schock is the charming chatelaine of Selma Hall, a palatial estate comprising 4,500 acres located on the cliffs overlooking the mighty Mississippi river. Hand-hewn gray stone was used to build the residence in 1830. The house is furnished with priceless antiques and is surrounded with beautiful gardens which are the pride and joy of the vivacious and brunet owner, Mrs. Schock is a world-wide traveler, is well-read and cultured, and is an entertaining and brilliant conversationalist.

Quite a number of informal social affairs are in the offing, and will be given as complimentary gestures to Adgate and Mrs. Schock during their sojourn here.

If you want students from the Naval Air Base to add interest and charm to your dinner next Sunday, call Mrs. William Dutton at Hemlock 1467 to make arrangements for your guests. Mrs. Dutton is chairman of hospitality at the Air Base for the Young Matrons' Circle for Tallulah Falls School and for the Atlanta Junior League.

♦ ♦ ♦ ARMY AND NAVY RELIEF will reap financial benefit from the baseball game played next Sunday afternoon at Ponce de Leon ball park. Mrs. Legare Davis is the energetic and capable chairman of the ticket committee and has corralled an attractive group of young women to promote the sale of tickets at a nominal cost.

The Army will be represented by a team from the Army Air Base at Chandler Field, while the Navy's team will come from the Naval Reserve Air Base at Camp Gordon.

The Debutante Club will sell tickets for the event at banks and leading stores today, and the Junior League will be in charge of the sale on Thursday at similar places. Tallulah Falls maids and matrons will be on the job on Friday, and a group from the American Women's Voluntary Service will further the sale of tickets on Saturday.

**WHEN GAS CAUSES COLIC**

"When I eat the wrong kind of food, or when my stomach turns sour, I often have the worst colic pains. And do I yell! But my mama is a smart mama and she gives me Teething, because Teething is a mild, gentle laxative. It cleanses my tiny bowels of irritating waste. This relieves my pain and relaxes me so, and I'm all set to go back to sleep. Teething tastes good and you get twelve powders for only 35c. All little folks also need Teething for temporary constipation and for loose bowels caused by a faulty diet." Give Teething according to the directions in each package and write Teething, Columbus, Ga., for a free baby booklet.

## Must Your Daughter Risk Happy Marriage on Half-Truths?

Many a mother, reared in days of false modesty, dreads to "tell her daughter." Little wonder so many young wives unknowingly risk happiness by using over-strong solutions of acids for the douche which can actually burn, scar and even desensitize delicate tissue.

Today such doubts and unhappiness, such risks are needless. Science has given woman Zonite. So powerful, it kills instantly all germs and bacteria with which it comes in contact. Deodorizes by actually destroying odors. Protects personal cleanliness. Yet Zonite is non-caustic, non-poisonous, safe for delicate tissues. Over 20,000,000 bottles bought. Get Zonite at your drugstore today.

**Free Book Tells Intimate Facts**

Frankly written booklet "Feminine Hygiene Today," mailed FREE, in plain wrapper. Write Zonite, Dept. 347F, 360 Lexington Ave., New York, N. Y.

## Cut off the cuffs if you wish . . . but SAVE THAT SUIT!

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## Miss Elsie York Inspires Parties

Miss Elsie York, whose marriage to Lieutenant Earl Winton Prendergast takes place at an early date, is providing the inspiration for a number of interesting pre-nuptial parties.

The popular bride-elect will be honored on Saturday at the luncheon to be given by Mrs. John Joseph Prendergast at her home on Brighton road.

Mrs. Henry Heinz Jr. has planned a luncheon for Miss York on Monday, May 25, at the Atlanta Athletic Club.

Tuesday, May 26, Mrs. Henry Heinz Sr. gives a luncheon at her home on Ponce de Leon avenue for the bride-elect, the guests to include a group of close friends.

## Personals

Dr. and Mrs. Frank J. Black and little son, Jerry, of New York, have returned home after having been the guests of Mrs. Black's parents, Mr. and Mrs. John D. Blakely, at their home on North-side drive.

Mrs. J. W. Dowdle, of Columbia, S. C., and Mr. and Mrs. Robert Field, of Rome, are in Atlanta to be present for the social affairs honoring their sister, Mrs. Angus Perkinson, upon the publication of her latest mystery novel, "Blood on Her Shoe." Mrs. Perkinson writes under the pen name of Medora Field, and also is the author of "Who Killed Aunt Maggie?"

Mrs. John Curtis Stanton and children, John Jr. and Joseph Louise, who have been visiting Mrs. John Stanton and Mr. and Mrs. Albert H. Stanton, have left for Montreal, Canada, to visit the former's mother, Mrs. John Bottrell, before joining Mr. Stanton in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

Mrs. Frederick S. Marks, of Rome, N. Y., is visiting relatives here and will be joined on Friday by Mr. Marks and son, Fred Jr. She is the former Miss Page Davis, of this city.

Mr. and Mrs. Hudson Moore, of Denver, Colo., who have been visiting their sister, Mrs. Harold Moore, on Peachtree street, have returned home.

Mrs. Joel Hurt Jr., of Miami, Fla., arrived Monday to visit her son and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Hagood Clarke, on Peachtree road.

Commander and Mrs. Jesse Draper are in New York.

Ensign and Mrs. Joe Hugh Fraser have arrived in Berkeley, Cal., following their recent marriage in Chicago. Mrs. Fraser is the former Miss Kathryn Wright, of Atlanta.

Mrs. Paul Carpenter and Mrs. J. T. Braswell are the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Wallace Carpenter, in Macon.

Mrs. H. B. Thompson and her daughter, Mrs. Mary B. Thompson Jr., are in New York.

Dr. and Mrs. Walker G. Browne will return today by plane from Savannah, where Dr. Browne attended the convention of the Georgia State Dental Assistants.

Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Browssaw have returned from Los Angeles, where they spent three years, and are residing at the Georgian Terrace.

Mr. and Mrs. E. K. Bryant and Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Blair have returned from Charleston, S. C., where they visited Mr. and Mrs. Robert Yarbrough. Mrs. Yarbrough is the former Miss Jane Blair, of Atlanta.

Mrs. Ernest Bell and Mrs. John F. Kietfer have returned from the West. S. C., where they visited Dr. and Mrs. C. B. Williams, former Atlantans.

Private Pearson J. Oxford has returned to his station at Duncan Field, Texas, after a visit with his mother, Mrs. S. E. Clark, on Piedmont avenue.

Miss Carolyn Allen, of Manchester, is visiting her aunt, Mrs. Hoke B. Kelley, on Lakewood terrace.

Dr. and Mrs. Herman L. Turner were guests Sunday of the Tallulah Falls school, where Dr. Turner delivered the baccalaureate sermon.

Miss Dorothy Neill Williams is at St. Joseph's Infirmary, where she will undergo a tonsillectomy today.

Dr. Lester Rumble is in Nashville, Tenn., where he is attending the meeting of the board of education of the Methodist church.

Mr. and Mrs. John E. McClure, of Washington, D. C., are at the Piedmont hotel. Mrs. McClure is the former Miss Helen Pendleton, member of a well-known Atlanta family.

## Writers' Club Plans To Elect Officers.

The Atlanta Writers' Club holds its final meeting of the season Thursday evening at 7 o'clock in the banquet hall of the Atlanta Woman's Club. Dr. W. F. Melton presiding.

Daniel Whitehead Hicky, a former president of the club, will read from his poems. The semi-annual prize story, feature article, and poem will be read. Audria Gray, chairman of music, will introduce Evelyn Eddleman, soprano soloist of All Saints church, who will present the musical program.

Christine Park Hankinson, chairman of the poetry forum, will announce the winner of the poetry prize. Frank Taylor, chairman of the prose group, will announce the winners of story and article prizes. Lenna McKinley, chairman of the nominating committee, will make her report, following which officers will be elected for the next season, and the newly elected president will announce the names of division chairmen. The retiring officers will report on the year's activities.



MRS. JOHN P. GIFFORD.

## Miss Florence Ellis Weds Ensign John Gifford, U.S.N.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward C. Ellis announce the marriage of their eldest daughter, Miss Florence Day Ellis, to Ensign John Purser Gifford, U. S. Navy, which was beautifully solemnized at 7:30 o'clock last evening at the little chapel of the Glenn Memorial Methodist church. The Rev. Frank Quillian read the marriage service which was witnessed by relatives and friends of the popular young couple.

The chapel altar was centered with a mass arrangement of white gladioli, which was flanked on either side by tall white tapers burning in silver holders. The musical program was presented by Mrs. Mason Williams, of Monroe; Mrs. James Cook and Denny Laupus, of Monroe, as soloists.

The ushers were J. Dan Kent Jr. and Fred Thomas, of Winchester, Tenn. Mr. Ellis gave his daughter in marriage, and Eustace E. Bishop was Ensign Gifford's best man.

Miss Kate Ellis was her sister's maid of honor and only attendant. She wore a lovely gown of heavenly blue mousseline and carried a cascade bouquet of yellow snapdragons and gladioli combined with orchid sweetpeas.

The lovely titian-haired bride chose for the ceremony a bouffant gown of sheerest white organdy made reddingote style, the reddingote and train outlined with a pleated frill of white embroidered organdy. Her veil was of white illusion tulle and complemented her costume was a shower bouquet of purple-throated white orchids.

Following the ceremony Mr. and Mrs. Ellis entertained at a wedding reception at their home on South Chandler street in Decatur. Arrangements of white roses, snapdragons and white sweetpeas adorned the rooms where the guests were received.

Following a wedding trip to the mountain resorts of North Carolina, the bridal couple will reside at the Chamberlain hotel at Old Point Comfort, Va. Ensign Gifford is stationed at the Naval Base at Norfolk, Va.

He is the son of Mrs. George W. Gifford and the late Mr. Gifford. He graduated in 1939 from Emory University, where he was editor of the Emory Campus, and held membership in the Kappa Alpha and the O. D. K. fraternities.

His bride is one of a trio of lovely sisters. She graduated last year from Agnes Scott, where she was included in the beauty section of the college annual for all four years of her college career.

Her unusual beauty combines all round hair, deep blue eyes and a rose-petal complexion.

## Miss Keeler Will Present Annual Recital for Tallulah

The annual dance recital given by Miss Nancy Keeler's dancing pupils under the auspices of the Girls' Circle for the Tallulah Falls School will take place on Saturday at 4 o'clock at the Atlanta Woman's Club auditorium.

Miss Keeler, who is first vice president of the Girls' Circle, is a prominent figure in dance circles, and her annual recital features the appearance of more than a hundred young children who will be presented in costume in a variety program. Miss Trudie Moore will be accompanist. The free-will offering will be applied to the scholarship fund of the Girls' Circle.

Taking part will be Stanley Arkwright, Ann Arkwright, Sandra Alexander, Newell Bryan, Mary Lane Bryan, Frances Burke, Diane Brantley, Mary Emily Bonarant, Sally Beattie, Bertha Broyles, Penny Barnett, Mary Lewis Brown, Anne Bleakley, Margaret Alice Bleakley, Alberta Brewer, Bettie Baby Born, Barbara Bell, Louise Brandon, Lillian Bell, Elizabeth Knox Casale, Camilla Collinsworth, Gertrude Crockett, Connie Conway, Elaine Cotes, Jo Ann Cota, Vickie Chiles, Nona Chiles, Carol Carson, Katharine Cooper, Virginia Doper, Rebecca Cowan, Patsy Catcart, Dorothy Croeland, Deanne DeMouly, Diane Dougherty, Diana Dawes, Alice Davis, Dorothy Dunn, Bruce Dickson, Irene Davenport, Margaret Hodgson Ellis, Lamar Ellis, Roberta Evans, Margaret Evans, Joan Fitch, Ann Garner, Jane Gardiner, Elizabeth Gay, Julie Gay, Mary Jane Garlington, Jane Grant, Phoebe Gould, Mary Gail Herndon, Georgia Ann Holloway, Elinor Hildebrandt, Margaret Middleton Hunt, Harriette Hallman.

Beverly Clarke Holliday, Annesley Howland, Katherine Harwell, Sheron Hallum, Margaret Haverly, Joanne Hull, Gail Jones, Judy Jenkins, Martha Johns, Marie Jett, Anne Darling Johnson, Betty Jinks, Bonnie King, Katherine Collier Kilgore, Anne Kuhns, Carol Land, Gladys Lamb, Betty Lippitt, Anne Methvin, Jean Moore, Caroline Mason, Ann Merrin, Ann Michael, Lela Merrill Monfort, Marion Merritt, Margie Morris, Louise Mandeville, Eve McCluskey, Wickie Oliver, Claire Pittman, Martha Pitts, Edythe Paris, Beverly Quillian, Virginia Rich, Rowena Jean, Jean Elbeind Roberts, Helene Elizabeth Ramsey, Nancy Rankin, Margaret Hunt Rankin, Patsy Ray, Mary Miller Baine, Nancy Robinson, Mary Sams, Graham Stone, Angelyn Adams Sanders, Sylvia Wilkes, Mary Ann Davis Seaborn, Sally Sanborn, Betty Smithfield, Caroline Bryan Sauls, Jan Singleton, Frances Stewart, Louise Taylor, Jean Thrasher, Susan Tisdell, Catherine Turner, Susan Augusta Todd, Belle Williamson, Mary Neel Whitman, Lillian Cleveland Whitner, Margaret Ashley Whitner, Jane Whitner, Florence Warren, Elizabeth Worley, Judy Williams, Linda Williams, Joyce Wingfield, Anne Wilkerson, Josephine Wyatt, Rosemary Kay Youngblood.

The crown-bearer, Edward Mugford; train-bearer, Gertz Elsas; flower girls, Pat Savage, Betty Wiggins, Sue Butler, Sue Keiley, Maryanne Zawiatoski and Maryjo Gailard.

The program is under the direction of Miss Kay Flynt. Music will be presented by Miss Nell Zentzen. The prologue—the May queen summons the Goddess of America to present the entertainment for the celebration of May Day, and a pageant of American people follows the prologue.

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## Women's Meetings

WEDNESDAY, MAY 20.

Pine Tree Garden Club meets with Mrs. Harry M. Moon at 167 Bolling road.

Linwood Garden Club meets at 11 o'clock at Fernbank, on Clifton road.

North Fulton P.-T. A. meets at 3:45 o'clock in the school auditorium.

Garden division of the West End Woman's Club meets at a o'clock at the clubhouse.

Chattahoochee P.-T. A. meets at 3:15 o'clock in the school auditorium.

Lena H. Cox P.-T. A. meets at 3:15 o'clock.

Avondale Elementary P.-T. A. meets at 2:30 o'clock.

Hawthorne Garden Club meets at 2:30 o'clock with Mrs. Paul Stegall, 307 Parkway drive, N. E.

Alumnae of Shorter College meet at 3 o'clock in Davison's tea-room.

Decatur Girls' High School P.-T. A. meets at 4:15 o'clock in the school auditorium.

Glennwood P.-T. A. in Decatur, meets at 3:30 o'clock.

Omicron chapter of the Delphian Society meets at 10:15 o'clock in the Robert E. Lee room at Davison-Paxon's.

Atlanta Division No. 195, G. I. A. to B. of L. E. meets at 2:30 o'clock at Red Men's Wigwam, 160 Central avenue, S. E.

Peachtree Hills Woman's Club meets at 3 o'clock at the home of Mrs. Eva Mathis, 53 Peachtree Hills avenue.

The 1908 History Class meets at 10:30 o'clock with Mrs. John J. Eagan, 902 Oakdale road.

Southern Rose Lodge No. 212, L. S. of B. of L. F. & E. meets at 2:30 o'clock at Fraternity Hall, 423 1-2 Marietta street.

Mrs. Lillian West will be hostess to the Service Club of Mary La Rocca Grove at her home in College Park.

Machinists' Auxiliary, I. A. of M. No. 1, meets at 2 o'clock at St. John's clubroom.

## Lake-Claire Garden Club Flower Show.

The annual flower show of the Lake-Claire Garden Club will be held at the home of Mrs. Ira C. Hammond, at 492 Claire drive today at 3 o'clock. Entries must be in by 11:30 o'clock today.

Mrs. W. F. Teal and F. P. McElveen, the chairmen, have planned a luncheon in honor of the judges, Mesdames James J. Wallace and C. A. Meyer, at the home of Mrs. W. C. Franz, at 512 Lake Shore drive.

Tea will be served by Mesdames L. J. Saye, A. L. Dowd and A. S. Wagnon. The public is invited to attend.

## Dr., Mrs. Sparks To Be Hosts At Parties for Graduates

WEDNESDAY, MAY 20.

Dr. George M. Sparks will be host to the graduates of the University System of Georgia Junior College at a buffet luncheon in the Pine room of the College building today at 12:30 o'clock.

The guest list will include Misses Elvira Adams, Gloria Allgood, Marion Park, Virginia Goodwin, Marie Hammond, Nina Hilsman, Edna McVair, Bonnie Jean Matier, Charlotte Metten, Martha Niblack, Sue Riddle, Shackleford, Mary Jean Thurman, Elizabeth Tompkins, Lorraine Waldrin, Beverly Ann West, Betty Wootan, Annette Goodbee, Wynette Watts, Florence Coppedge, Julia Davis, Ann McCreary, Dot Watson, Frances Willis, Jane Dempsey, Margie Kinard, Betty Lester, Natalie Shumate, Hope Childs, Margaret Hudgins, Frances Leake, Camille Litton and Eugene Colley Jr., Robert Davis, Leon Levine, Clyde Kimball Jr.

A reception will be given at the home of Dr. and Mrs. Sparks, on Sheridan road, Thursday evening, honoring the graduates of the University System of Georgia Evening College. In the receiving line with Dr. and Mrs. Sparks will be Edward Clark, president of the graduating class; Miss Martha Nalley, Mr. and Mrs. Knox Walker and Mr. and Mrs. Hal Hulsey. Miss Madge Moore will introduce the guests.

## Visitors Feted At Party Series

Miss Bertha Long, of Winston-Salem, N. C., and Mrs. Blanche Vincent, of Marshall, Mich., are being honored at a number of social affairs as the guests of their sister, Mrs. Eugene Few, at her home on Ponce Leon avenue.

Three parties have been planned for today, the first being the Coca-Cola party to be given by Mrs. T. H. Grant, on Lanier boulevard. Later Mrs. Grady Poole will be hostess at a theater party, and this evening Mrs. F. L. Long will be hostess at a dinner party at the Hotel Briarcliff.

Tomorrow Mrs. Eugene Few will honor her sister at a luncheon at her home, and on Friday Mrs. Robert J. Taylor Jr. entertains at a luncheon at her home on Ponce de Leon. Mrs. L. A. Heinzenberger has planned a tea for Saturday afternoon at her home on Ponce de Leon avenue for the visitors.

## Birthday Party For Jean Roberts.

A birthday party was given recently for Jean Roberts celebrating her tenth birthday at her home on Euclid avenue. The little guests attended Walt Disney's "Dumbo" at a local theater, after which they enjoyed a peanut buffet, character contest, other games and refreshments.

The guests included Eleanor Vinton, Nancy Manning, June and Jane La Fontaine, Jean Williams, Elaine Beckham, Jacqueline Cox, Jean Eberhart, Sara Tom Moss and Jean Roberts.

Mrs. N. D. Roberts was assisted in entertaining by her daughter, Mrs. Drew Roberts Jr.

## First Methodist Guild.

Guild of the First Methodist church, Mrs. John Staton, president, will be entertained at 3:30 o'clock on Friday by Mrs. Robert Strickland at her home, 525 West Wesley avenue.

The entertaining program planned will include songs by Mrs. Frank Harrold, and a devotional on the subject, "Loyalty," by Mrs. Boone Bowen.

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MRS. RICHARD MCFERRIN LOCKE.  
Mrs. Locke, whose marriage was a recent event, is the former Miss Doris Hancock Coleman, lovely young daughter of Mrs. Paul Malvin Coleman and the late Mr. Coleman.

### POINTS FOR PARENTS

By Edythe Thomas Wallace.



Mother: "I see you've been trying to write with mother's pen again. I'll have to lock up my desk until you are big enough to leave mother's things alone."

Mother: "Look at me, Mary. Did you spill this ink on mother's desk?"

Daughter: "No, I didn't do it. I don't know who spilled your ink, mama."

When the evidence is apparent, why tempt a child to lie by insisting he acknowledge his guilt?

### Checking Hollywood Weight Standards

By Ida Jean Kain.

The latest weight allowance to be given Hollywood's approval is 100 pounds for five feet of height with an extra five pounds for each extra inch. That's pretty big of the movie capital—where a girl's contract hangs by a pound!

But some of the loveliest stars would find it a disadvantage to conform to such an inflexible standard. For example, there's Joan Crawford, who is five feet four inches tall. She has wide shoulders and big bones and if she went by the weight standard she would look gaunt. Like many others, Miss Crawford is governed by her own good common sense. She weighs 130 pounds. That sounds hefty, but she has a beautiful figure. And Ann Sheridan is another big girl who looks better with weight above the film requirement.

No matter whether a girl is in or out of the movies, her weight should be determined by her structure. That allowance of 100 pounds for the first five feet with the additional five pounds for each extra inch is only for the girl with the slight frame.

A girl of five feet four inches with a slight frame can weigh 120 pounds. If she has a medium frame, she should weigh 125 pounds. And if she has a large frame, she should go up to 130 pounds.

With a very large frame a girl as much as 143 pounds and look well. But just be sure you are in the large frame class before letting your avoirdupois go up that high.

And what about your age and weight? The one has nothing to do with the other after you are past 25. Until that age, a bit of extra padding is considered a health margin. Afterwards, excess weight is just a liability.

Your normal weight is healthiest and loveliest. Send stamped return envelope for the "Weight-Structure Chart" and figure out your normal weight. If you are above weight, send for the "Protective Reducing Diet"; if below the normal, send for the "Weight-Gaining Material." Mail request to Ida Jean Kain, The Constitution, Atlanta, Ga.



Rita Hayworth, popular Columbia actress, has the kind of hair that testifies to the value of constant care. The reconditioning preparation mentioned in the accompanying article will help you to keep your hair lustrous.

### An Aid To Restore Luster To Dry, Dull Hair

By Winifred Ware.

There never breathed a woman with imagination so dulled as the hair that is dull, dry, and lifeless. For it is plain to even the dullard that a beautiful face should have a frame of lovely hair. In recent years we've learned a lot about care of the hair, the necessity for frequent shampooing, daily brushing and such. But there are times when the hair and scalp need a special treatment, and I know of no better time than the beginning of summer to put the hair in excellent condition. We're getting into the season when hats are off much of the time, and we get an opportunity to show off to best advantage our beautiful, well-kept tresses.

I have tried a special treatment for dry hair, which is the kind of hair that the majority of us have. It is a "pack" designed for the purpose of rejuvenating hair that has been bleached or dried out by improper care, too-frequent permanents or other abuse. A tube contains one treatment and it is used in this way: The hair first is shampooed, then rinsed with water. A tube is squeezed from the hair, the contents of the tube is applied to the scalp and in long strokes, using a small brush, if possible, worked toward the hair ends.

When the emulsion has been worked carefully into the scalp and hair, the head should be steamed with hot towels for 20 minutes. If you wish you may sit in the warm sun instead of changing towels. After 20 minutes remove towel and with fingertips work the emulsion into the hair for a few minutes again. Then when scalp is cool rinse thoroughly with warm water (no soap) until foaming stops. If you can dry hair by shaking it in the sunshine, so much the better. But at any rate you'll find your hair softer and more shining than you thought it could be.

This treatment is specially recommended before getting a permanent, because a permanent stays and looks best in hair that is in good condition.

A tube containing this one thorough treatment for dry hair is made by cosmeticians who for years have been hair specialists and it costs \$1. For the name of preparation and where it may be found write or phone Winifred Ware, The Atlanta Constitution or W.A. 6565.

Remember—since this product is sold in a tube, take an empty tube with you when you go to purchase it.

### Outsider's Advice Does Little To Build a Happy Marriage

By Dixie George.

Dear Dixie:

There is a situation existing near my home which I want to do something about. This couple live well, as far as material things are concerned and have a nice home and two cars, no children and the setup could be perfect, except for the wife. She takes no interest in her husband, his work, or the home. She does not do anything to help herself, cares nothing about clothes, and looks terrible all the time. Her husband is wonderful looking, wears nice looking clothes and ahead of him as a lawyer. She could be a help

to him if she only tried and I think that if someone would talk to her that perhaps she would change. I hate to see their marriage go on the rocks, but I do not see how it can last. The man is a wonderful husband, and it worries me to see him wasted on such a person. I am not interested in him from a romantic standpoint, for I am married very happily and have two darling children. Isn't there something I could do?

WORRIED WATCHER.

There is no one who can help this wife but herself. If you try to do anything you will meet with stubborn resistance from her and find that she will turn on you with all jealousy possible. If you try to talk to her she will think that you are interested in her husband. It will not occur to her that you are trying to be a true friend. Any interference in her family life will meet with resistance. She thinks her life is all right and she thinks that she can continue in this way always and that her husband will be devoted. For some unaccountable reason, there are some women in the world who have the patience of Job and will go dutifully along with a wife hindering them at every turn. They will feel their responsibility so greatly that they will go through life bearing the burden. I feel that the majority of men, however, will not take it always. They will not have their life ruined and their days made unhappy and seemingly useless by a wife who will not keep up. A man may step out on the side, and have his private life, or he may finally come to the conclusion that his marriage is a failure and walk out forever.

I could hardly blame this lawyer friend if he should do this if the facts in your letter are true. The wife may have a good excuse for her action, but I can hardly see what excuse any woman could have for not keeping up her appearance, her rightful position with her husband and her social and cultural life. You better keep quiet and watch this affair from the sidelines. My bet is that this woman will wake up too late and her hubby will be gone. Patience ceases to be a virtue in some cases, and this man seems to be doing his part to a great extent, and is getting no co-operation. Both husbands and wives need a co-operative spirit in their lives. Unless there is something wrong with this woman's mind, I see no possible excuse for her to be as you describe.

### Kathryn Grayson Will Dare Wrath Of the Eddy-MacDonald Fans

By Louella O. Parsons.

HOLLYWOOD, May 19.—(INS) I don't know how the Nelson Eddy-Jeanette MacDonald fans are going to react, but they might as well make up their minds to Kathryn Grayson as Nelson's singing partner. Yes, the little Grayson girl and Nelson co-star in "Lucky Number"—and they'll sing. Rise Stevens, Iona Massey and other sweet songstresses who made movie love to Nelson Eddy, had to stand a barrage of criticism when they appeared with Jeanette's screen Romeo, but with the war and so many other things to think about, perhaps we won't be getting so many protesting letters.

The story "Lucky Numbers," by Lillie Hapvany, has a unique plot. Nelson Eddy plays a dual role—himself, the movie star, and a young man who looks like him. He poses as the real Eddy and gets entertained in a small town by Kathryn Grayson, who draws for the privilege of being his hostess. Robert Z. Leonard and O. O. Dull will co-produce, with Eddie Buzzell assigned to the direction.

If Lupe Velez whoops and hollers at a baseball game the way she does at the fights, I say she is the perfect choice for "Ladies' Day," a baseball comedy with a feminine slant, coming up at RKO. The baseball season is already upon us and with "The Pride of the Yankees" (Lou Gehrig) and 20th's "Dem Lovely Bums" just about ready for release, Producer Bert Gilroy figures the time ripe for the femme slant on our national sport. Lupe plays a temperamental Hollywood movie star who has a better throwing arm than her pitcher-husband, and almost puts him out of commission before the World Series. So the wives of the other players kidnap her until hubby can win his games.

Betty Grable is in Cedars of Lebanon hospital for an unusual operation. She is suffering a glandular condition caused from too much dancing and the doctors

when it goes into production.

feel the only way she will ever correct the trouble is to have an operation. This means the little blond Grable won't be able to re-appear for "Springtime in the Rockies" with Carmen Miranda and swing maestro Harry James in San Francisco.

### MY DAY: A Visit to Miami's Training School

By Eleanor Roosevelt.

WASHINGTON, Monday.—I stepped out of the plane this morning to find the most beautiful weather, which seemed really cool in comparison to Florida. As I think it over, the most interesting thing being done by the Air Corps at the technical training school in Miami, Fla., was the effort to classify men by examination and interview. As the man in charge told me, they are really trying to find round pegs and put them in round holes.

The other thing which impressed me was the speed of organization. It is barely two months since this setup was started, and yet everything is running smoothly. Taking over the hotels has probably saved many people from loss of their property. It has certainly made it possible to house far more soldiers far more rapidly than could have been done otherwise. It gives me a feeling of satisfaction to realize the efficiency with which the Air Corps has acted in this mobilization.

The nation as a whole seems to be mobilizing very rapidly, too. Everyone I saw commented on the change of traffic yesterday, and price ceilings go into effect today. The war news from Russia seems encouraging. I hope that the magnificent effort which the Russians are making will spur all the organizations throughout this country to do all they can for Russian relief. I was sorry not to be able to attend a meeting for this purpose in Miami or Los Angeles, for both places asked me. However, I am quite sure that my presence was not needed in either place to make their drives a complete success. We owe so much to Russia and China today and we can only express our gratitude by sending them all we can in relief funds.

At the Chinese Industrial Co-operatives' dinner the other night, I was presented with a little pair of "tiger shoes," made for a little American boy by his Chinese nurse. These shoes are placed on Chinese babies' feet in the hope that the fearless strength and courage of the tiger will develop in the child. The Chinese women making them today must think with gratitude of our "American Flying Tigers," who have written an epic in the sky over China. There is a most interesting magazine article by Paul Gallico on Joe Louis. This famous prize fighter, who has now become a fighter in the armies of the United States, is to many of his people the symbol of their patriotism. I think that all of us are happy that Mr. Gallico wrote this article.

### Girl of Today Is Taller Than Grandma

By Dr. William Brady.

Some bureau or company that issues regular propaganda copy to newspapers recently spoke out of turn, it seems, telling the world that American women have become "short and dumpy" from wrong living—malnutrition, excess of refined food, especially refined sugar and starch, insufficient natural or "protective" food, neglect of daily exercise, work, play, physical education, substituting girdles, corsets and tricks of dress for physical education and makeup for the beauty good health gives.

For more than a generation measurements of college women have shown that the average height of young women is well above the average height of their mothers or grandmothers when they were of college age. So when I glanced over the bit of copy carrying the charge that American women were becoming "short and dumpy" I merely marvelled at the strange ideas therein set forth. Aside from the college records of physical development

of many thousands of women through many years, I wondered why the bureau of propaganda sought to hammer women down. You never know what hidden motive there may be for all this free and unlimited "release" copy.

Now evidently the women have got in somebody's hair about the "short and dumpy" charge. In some special "release at will" copy a week or two later comes the news that "Statisticians of the Company have sprung to the defense of American women against the charge of being 'short and dumpy.'" Then the gallant statisticians spill the beans as follows: "While in general today's women may not have figures quite as attractive as the movie stars and professional models who are popularly held up as ideals of the sex..."

The report that women were becoming "short and dumpy" was based on measurements of 10,000 women. They averaged 5 ft. 3.1-6 inches in height. But the women were largely city dwellers, in low income families, hence likely to have poor nutrition, insufficient exposure to sunlight, insufficient open-air play, exercises or work. Perhaps that accounts for the low stature. I'd wager a good deal that a fair cross-section of the women of the United States would show an average height of not less than 65 inches at age 25—which is the ideal of feminine beauty, provided not less than 130 pounds of firm but not too firm flesh goes with it.

### Slim Lines in a Feminine Frock

By Lillian Mae.

**SLIM AND FEMININE.** Back to femininity goes fashion—and here's a pretty example in Pattern 4106 by Lillian Mae. There's slenderness in a high-curved skirt sections and a back panel. Scalloped edges dress-up the simple lines.

Pattern 4106 is available in women's sizes 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46 and 48. Size 36 takes 41-4 yards of 35-inch fabric.

Send fifteen cents (plus 1 cent to cover cost of mailing) for this Lillian Mae Pattern. Do not send stamps. Write plainly size, name, address and style number.

Lead the Summer Dress Parade—with our colorful new Pattern Book that costs just 10 cents! It's filled with simple, fabric-saving designs for active service, for "on leave" glamor, for the home front. Send your order to Lillian Mae Pattern Department, The Constitution, Atlanta, Ga.



### Books—always good company

Yes, books are like best friends—they're always good company. It's hard to be lonely when you have interesting and amusing things to read. All the latest fiction and non-fiction "hits" are here. Why not pick up a few new books to keep you company when you're alone.

"Georgia—Unfinished State."

By Hal Stead (Atlanta author) \$3.50

**Miller's Book Store**  
Incorporated.  
64 Broad St., N. W., at Healy Bldg.

### If you suffer distress from Monthly FEMALE WEAKNESS

#### Which Makes You Blue, Cranky NERVOUS—

At such times if you're troubled by cramps, headache, backache, a bloated feeling, nervousness—distress of "irregularities"—due to functional monthly disturbances—try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound! It's helped thousands upon thousands of women and girls to go "smiling thru" such "difficult days."

Lydia Pinkham's Compound is one medicine you can buy today—made especially for women—to relieve monthly pain and its tired nervous feelings due to this cause. And in such a sensible way! With nature's own beneficial roots and herbs. No harmful opiates.

### Your Horoscope for Today

By ALICE DENTON JENNINGS, Noted Atlanta Chiropodist.

What today means to you if you were born between March 21 and April 19 (ARIES)—Be here 10:58 a. m. favors attention to only ordinary and routine matters. The remainder of the day give full rein to your activities, whether business, sports or personal.

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al interests, contacts with those in high positions, social affairs, welfare. After 10:09 p. m. there will be a need for discretion in regard to promises, agreements, communications and travel.

October 21 and November 21 (SCORPIO)—The influences prevailing previous to 11:44 a. m. are such as may cause feelings to be quickly ruffled. Affairs started before this time are likely to encounter many trying situations. After 11:44 a. m. favors dealings with women, consultations and contracts.

November 21 and December 21 (SAGITTARIUS)—The remainder of the day is a wonderful nature. The remainder of the day is a wonderful nature. The remainder of the day is a wonderful nature.

December 21 and January 21 (CAPRICORN)—The remainder of the day is a wonderful nature. The remainder of the day is a wonderful nature. The remainder of the day is a wonderful nature.

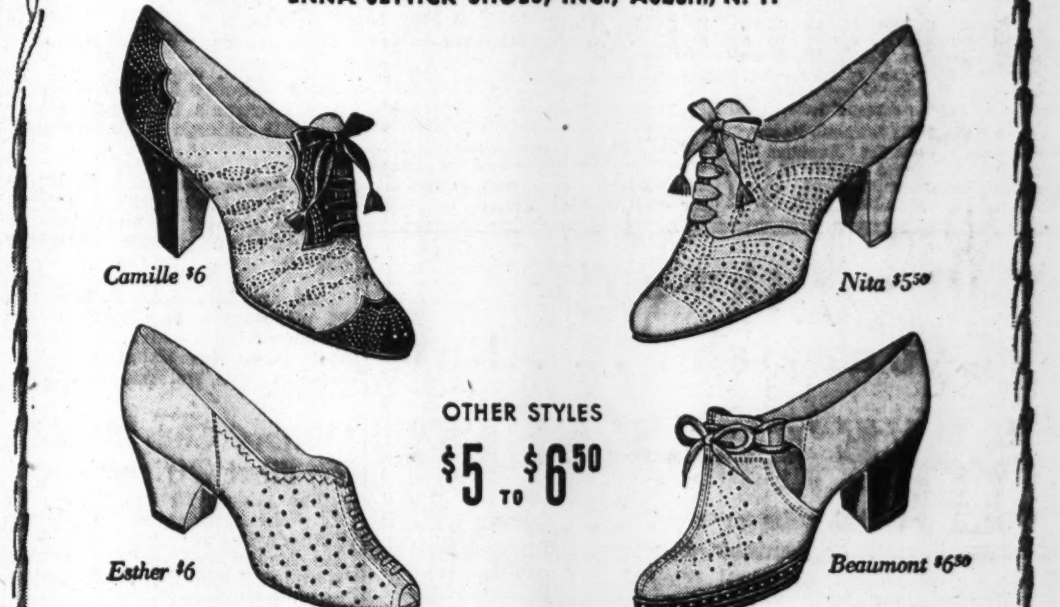
January 21 and February 21 (AQUARIUS)—The remainder of the day is a wonderful nature. The remainder of the day is a wonderful nature. The remainder of the day is a wonderful nature.

February 21 and March 21 (PISCES)—The remainder of the day is a wonderful nature. The remainder of the day is a wonderful nature. The remainder of the day is a wonderful nature.



Light and white as seashells—that's the gay group of ENNA JETTICK white shoes you'll find at your local dealer's. And since comfortable shoes are cool shoes you'll go cool of foot all season in styles fitted with comfortable precision by ENNA JETTICK Fitmasters—from 184 available sizes and widths.

ENNA JETTICK SHOES, INC., Auburn, N. Y.



### Enna Jettick's

America's Smartest Walking Shoes Go Places Comfortably

Below is a partial list of nearby ENNA JETTICK dealers

**RICH'S BASEMENT**

GEORGIA (Nearby)  
COLUMBUS...J. A. KIRVEN CO.  
CORDELE, GLEATON'S SHOE DEPT.  
GAINESVILLE...GEO. P. ESTES CO.  
MACON...THE UNION  
ROME...Hanes Shoes  
SAVANNAH...K and K Shoe Store  
THOMASTON, Gladi's Ladies Shoppe  
THOMASVILLE...STYERMAN'S















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### Constitution Quiz

1. In what state is Grand Coulee dam?
2. What was the nationality of Galileo?
3. In what century did Sidney Lanier live?
4. Which is the larger, a liter or a gallon?
5. What actress had the leading role in the movie, "Kitty Foyle"?
6. How many degrees are there in a circle?
7. With what sport is Betsy Grant associated?
8. What is the "Scarlet Letter"?
9. Of what is U. S. S. R. an abbreviation?
10. What is the capital of Maine?

**ANSWERS BELOW.**

## REAL ESTATE-RENT

**Apartment—Unfur. 101**  
**3449 PEACHTREE RD.**  
 APT. 4-1, \$83.00  
 NEW building—Five rooms, Two bedrooms. Tile bath. Beautiful building, lovely grounds; immediate possession. Call Alvin Cates Jr.  
**ADAMS-CATES CO.**  
 Hurt Bld. WA. 5477.  
**8 COLLIER ROAD**  
 RM. full size apt. available May 1.  
 Adults.  
**G. G. SHIPP**  
 AR. 8372 Office. BE. 1534 Res.  
**APART. APT. 2, 2 rooms, kitchenette,**

ownstairs. Newly painted and decorated. Heat and water included. \$30 per mo. On carline. 1428 Ponce de Leon

[illegible]

ARGONNE AVE., N. E., No. 9-4-r.  
\$45. Wall Realty Co., MA. 1132.

tion; all convs. Apts. now. DE. 1387.  
 6 BOULEVARD. Liv. rm., Murphy bed,  
 bedrm., dinette, kit. \$28.50. Apt. 12.  
 8 ST. CHARLES AVE., N. E. 3 rms.,  
 nicely decorated. Frigidaire. See janitor.  
 ATLANTIC REALTY CO. owns nearly  
 600 units. For ch.ice apt. call MA. 4651.  
 8 BOULEVARD, N. E., 3 rms., bath,  
 heat, stove, Electrolux, \$25. HE. 7637.  
 10 EAST POINT ST.—Apartment, priv.  
 entrance and bath.

**apts.—Fur. or Unfur. 102**

**Ridley Court Apartments**  
1 FORREST AVE., N. E.—3 to 6 rooms.  
Fireproof. Walking distance. WA. 7418



**Financial.**

**FILL  
That Bin Now!**

Coal will not only be much higher—it will be very much harder to get, due to lack of transportation.

We will furnish the money for you to pay cash at summer prices and take up to 1 year to pay.

See B. L. Lassiter or E. H. Buck

## SOUTHERN

**DISCOUNT COMPANY**  
220 Healey Bldg. Walnut 2758

**SPRING-BILL**  
FRESHET

**REQUIRES EXTRA**

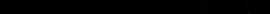
**CASH**  
WE CAN HELP  
YOU "STEM THE  
TIDE" AND PAY UP  
ALL YOUR BILLS  
WITH A  
CONSOLIDATION LOAN

**North American  
Loan & Thrift Corp.**

**Answers to  
Constitution Quiz**

Washington.  
Italian.  
19th.  
A gallon.  
Ginger Rogers.  
360.  
Tennis.  
Hawthorne.  
Union of Soviet Socialist  
Republics.  
Augusta.

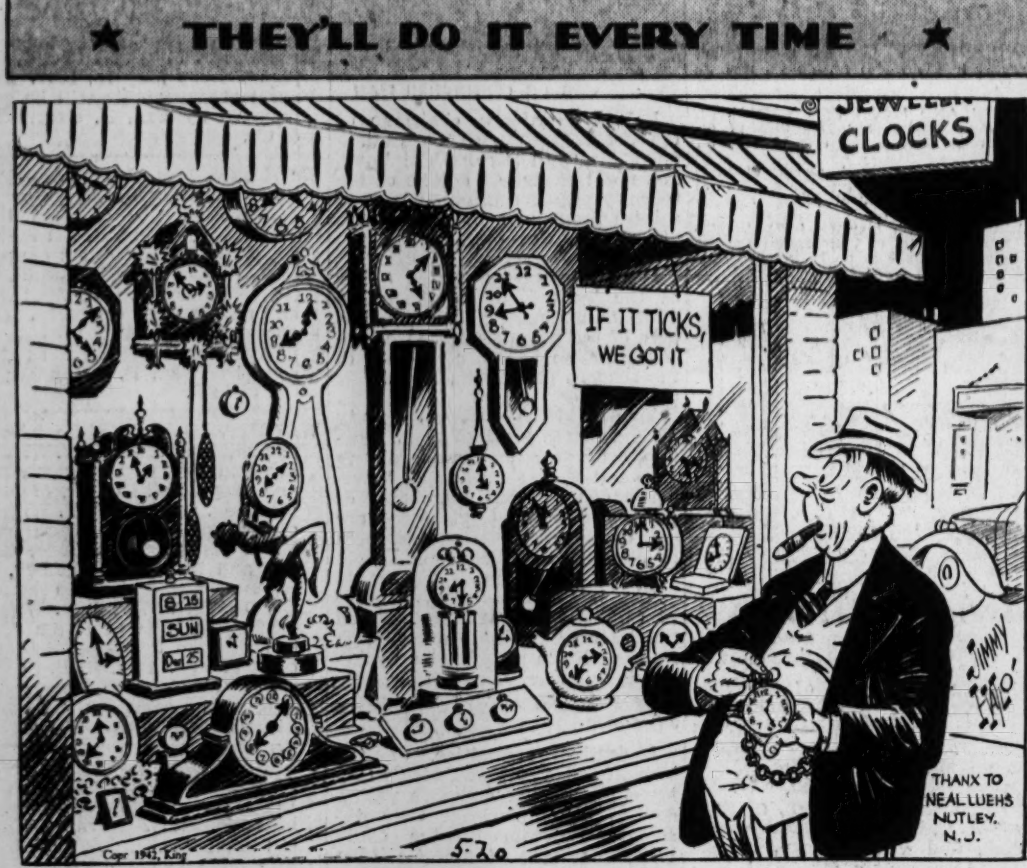
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## RFC Moves To Put Check On Inflation

**\$320,000,000 Will Be Lost on War Materials.**

WASHINGTON, May 19.—(AP)—Congress learned today that the Reconstruction Finance Corporation expects to lose \$320,000,000 by purchasing certain strategic materials and making them available for war production at prices designed to prevent inflation.

This estimate of the cost of assembling partly fabricated materials, scrap and certain metals necessary for the war program while at the same time preventing a price rise was given to the Senate Banking Committee by Jesse Jones, secretary of commerce. The committee made public his testimony which was given in a closed session.

**Broad Powers.** Jones asked for legislation which would give the RFC broad powers to buy or sell commodities and make subsidy payments in order to hold down prices and maintain production in businesses where the war had caused an unusual rise in costs.

**Keep Prices Down.** Objective of the program, he told the committee, was to avoid inflation and keep prices down to ceiling levels, even though special factors such as transportation, taxes or other considerations might rise too high to permit private business to realize a profit without going over the ceilings.

"We are buying metals from time to time," he said, "and we could buy copper, let us say, at 17 cents a pound and sell it at 12 cents a pound. Now, instead of doing that we are paying the producer 5 cents a pound. That avoids a lot of duplicate bookkeeping and other work."

A little Want Ad in The Constitution does many a BIG job.

**UNIFORMS for EVERY PURPOSE**

- Postmen
- Guards
- Trucking Companies
- Bus Drivers
- State Guard Units

Complete Line of Accessories, Caps, Shirts, Ties, Etc.

**SERVICE UNIFORM CO.**  
127 Whitehall St. JA. 2406

## 'Bugs' Baer Says:

Another thing that's deep in the heart of Texas is plenty of oil.

If they get that flowing east I guarantee we will clap our hands in the right place.

My keyhole man in the door factory tells me that everything will be okay about July.

I'm glad of that because I just put my pocket-lighter in dead storage and I've got my outboard motor up on blocks. Wish that Henry would start making his old Model T again. There's a car that used to run on a rich mixture of water, fumes and will power.

## AAA Is To Discuss Cotton Insurance

Special to THE CONSTITUTION. ATHENS, Ga., May 19.—Improvement of the cotton crop insurance program, under which more than 25,000 Georgia growers this year are assured of from 50 to 75 per cent of their average normal cotton yields despite weather, insect or plant disease damage, will be the chief topic for discussion at a conference to be held in Atlanta May 26, T. R. Breedlove, state head of the AAA, announced today.

The Atlanta meeting, second in a series of eight to be held in the cotton-growing states, will bring together farmers and agricultural workers for a general discussion of methods of improving the program.

"Though cotton crop insurance was offered this year for the first time," Breedlove said, "this state stands second in coverage. Texas is first. Under the insurance plan growers are protected against natural and unavoidable hazards, such as weevils, plant diseases, frost, hail and other causes."

## Emory Library Seeks War Letters

Letters home from the boys in the armed forces abroad are being sought by Miss Margaret Jenison, head of the Emory University library, because of their value to future historians. The library would like letters, telegrams and cablegrams to parents and sweethearts.

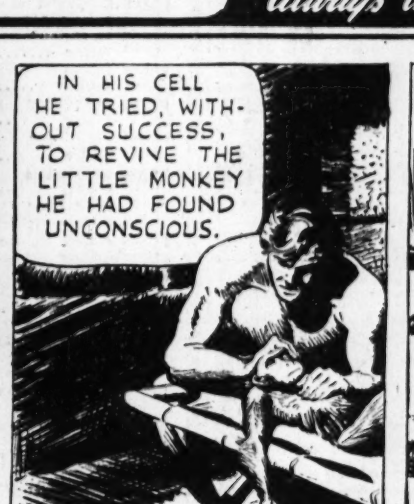
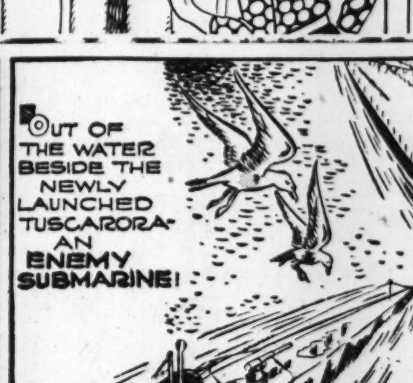
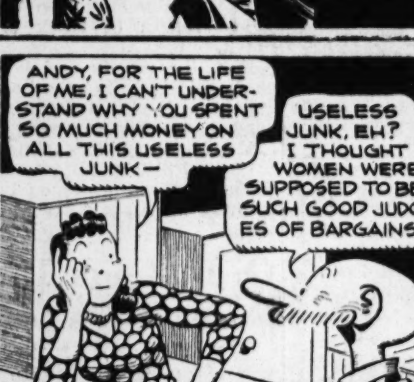
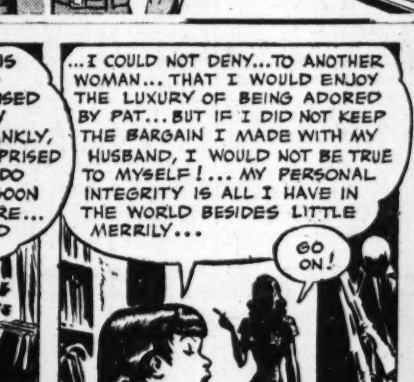
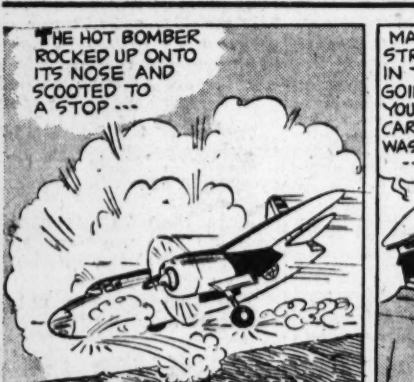
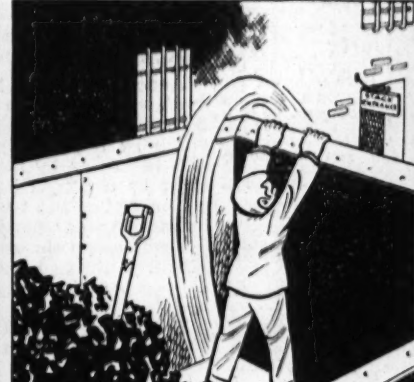
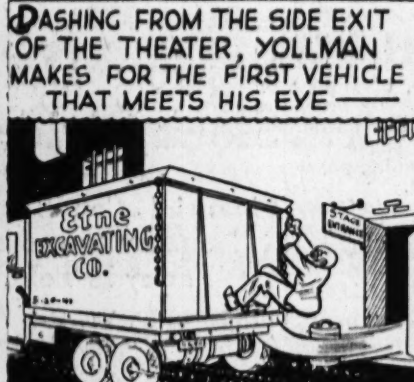
"Such letters from soldiers in the War Between the States have been of great value in compiling history," Miss Jenison said yesterday. "We will accept communications from soldiers under any conditions stipulated by the donor."

## Transfer in Operation Of City Scales Studied

City council's finance committee will study a proposal to transfer from the construction department the city scale operations and place it under the direction and control of City Clerk Joe L. Richardson.

Councilman Paul Butler is author of a measure designed to accomplish the shift, and council believes a thorough study should be made before action is taken.

DICK TRACY ORPHAN ANIE SMILIN' JACK TERRY THE GUMPS SUPERMAN LANE (AD) TARZAN



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An everyday 78c value. A combination that saves you 29c. Both for only...

**Special! TODAY ONLY Cash & Carry LANE DRUG STORES "Always the Best"**

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